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MARGINAL COLUMN

By ARTHUR SAUL SUPER

TO be an optimist about the final destiny of Man, about the triumph of Good over Evil, is an article of the faith of the Jew. By this doctrine, every human effort is made worthwhile and one is not discouraged by apparent temporary setbacks to what may roughly be defined as the Messianic purpose. But this sort of eschatological optimism does not preclude a large ration of cynicism about certain aspects of current affairs.

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THESE sad thoughts are not just a reflection of the gloom that is annually projected by the reading of the Book of Kohelet, or Ecclesiastes, which was staple diet throughout Jewry yesterday as the prescribed lesson for the last day of the month's festivities. There it will be recalled, the aged, dissipated and utterly disillusioned monarch proclaimed in detail that everything was vanity, that it would probably have been better not to have been born. It is even thought by some scholars, not all of whom are cynics, that the last chapter, which expresses some lightening of the complete, sophisticated melancholy, was added by a different hand, and that it was only by virtue of this addition that the Book was allowed to enter the canon of scripture.

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WHAT provokes this autumnal cynicism is the report of the annual conference of the British Labour Party, which concluded its deliberations over the week-end. There, the Chairman of the Party came out with a pledge to work for a guarantee of Israel's frontiers which looked quite unequivocal. The delegates then dispersed to prepare for next year's general elections. There is a reminiscent ring about this sort of pledge. One recalls how, all through the period from the time of the Macdonald White Paper of 1939 down to its assumption of power by an overwhelming majority in 1945, the same Party pledged itself up to the hilt with promises, in great detail, of support for Zionist aspirations in Palestine. When the bill was presented for payment, we received Ernest Bevin and Mr. Attlee. The latter, indeed, reaffirmed his consistency only a few days ago by his statement on Israel, and it is that affirmation which leads one to rejoice perhaps less than one should and fear that, at this time of great anxiety in this area, the old pattern may be repeated.

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THE fact is that any promises made by a party in opposition, however much we respect its character and integrity, and those of its members, must be taken with a percentage of cynical discount. It is natural that the Labour Party represents much of the sound common sense, the idealism and the sense of fairness of a great cross-section of the British public; and they genuinely feel that Israel has a right to such a guarantee. But the gap between political promise and fulfilment is always a very wide one. It is one of the most difficult things in the world for a British Cabinet Minister to fight the ingrained policies of the permanent staffs of his Ministry. It happens occasionally. Aneurin Bevan did it when he was piloting his national health legislation through the House of Commons. But one has to remember that it is the Beeley's and others of that ilk who still by and large determine the pro-Arab stand of the British Government. One sees their influence in so many ways today that one wonders. The sort of inflammatory broadcasts that are being put out by the Arabic programmes of the B.B.C. are only one straw to show which way the wind is blowing.

●

PERHAPS things are different now. Perhaps one should not push analogy too far, since in the one case the Labour Party of 1945 was dealing with a nationalist movement which was not yet a nation, while today it knows it is dealing with a nation which has shown itself to be the only true democracy and the most potent factor militarily in the Middle East. One hopes that this is so. But it is just as well to recall that, ultimately, it is on our own strength and our own wisdom in adjusting our policies to meet changing external situations that we shall have to rely. It might lighten the gloom to recall that all will be well in the end. But the following little incident has its moral. Two Israelis were overheard this week in a bus: one sighed deeply and said: "Yihye tov" ("It will be all right"). The other sighed even more deeply and and answered: "Matai?" ("When?").

Tel Aviv, October 8.

ISRAEL DRAW WITH NORWAY AT CHESS

MUNICH. — The Israel chess team drew 2:2 with Norway on Tuesday morning. In the evening they were due to play Persia.

Nasser Forms New Central UAR Gov't

Abdul Nasser has formed a new 15-member centralized Cabinet for the United Arab Republic, including three Vice-Presidents instead of the previous four, Cairo Radio announced on Tuesday.

Seven Ministers are Syrians.

Missing from the vice-presidential lineup is Sabri Assali, the Syrian ex-Premier who was reported on Monday to have handed in his resignation to Nasser after he had been accused of being among those who plotted with Iraqi leaders in 1954 to join Syria with Iraq under the late King Faisal.

Cairo Radio listed the three Vice-Presidents as Marshal Abdul Hakim Amer, Abdul Latif Baghdadi, and Akram Hourani. The last named is a Syrian. All three were Vice-Presidents in the old Cabinet.

Marshal Amer was also named War Minister, Hourani was placed in charge of the Ministry of Justice, and Baghdadi in charge of the Ministry of Planning.

Damascus Radio reported on Tuesday that Nasser has summoned the Syrian Minister of Justice, Abdul Wahab Houmad, to Cairo for consultations. It did not state the purpose of the talks.

The new plan for a central U.A.R. Cabinet has been reported as calling for vesting far-reaching authority in a new Government which would bring both the Egyptian and Syrian regions under tighter control.

The Middle East News Agency on Tuesday quoted Assali as saying that he had insisted that Nasser relieve him of his post because of the "rumours" regarding the 1954 plot. He said this move would give a committee, which he had already asked to be set up, a chance to investigate the documents read at the Baghdad trial of the Iraqi ex-Premier Fadhil Jamali which allegedly expose him as among those concerned in the plot.

He stressed that any unity talks he had with Iraqi officials were held before Iraq joined the Baghdad Pact. After Iraq joined, he always stipulated she should first quit the pact and then they could discuss either unity or federation.

4 Die in Falange Bid To Blockade Beirut

BEIRUT (Reuter). — At least four persons were killed in the suburbs of Beirut on Tuesday as security forces tried for the second successive day to prevent strikers from blockading the capital.

The strikers are led by Falangists who favour former President Camille Chamoun.

Jeering women threw stones at tanks and armoured cars.

Falangist sources said eight girls were injured when security forces fired at one barricade and that at least 18 persons were injured elsewhere in widespread strikes and demonstrations.

There were two dynamite explosions and some sporadic shooting early in the morning, the 17th day of the strike. The explosions damaged shop fronts in the central part of the city but violence has now largely switched from the centre to its suburbs and mountain villages.

On the outskirts of the city, Falangists have set up road blocks in an attempt to seal the city off from the countryside which supplies Beirut with food.

Strikers light bonfires, strew nails and spread oil on roads to prevent traffic entering the capital. When other methods fail, women lie down on the road.

A report from Tripoli said that one person was killed and three injured in a clash between security forces and "People's Resistance" groups.

The demonstrations and continuing violence reflect the discontent of pro-Chamoun elements with the new Government appointed by his successor, President Shehab, and led by the former rebel leader in Tripoli, Rashid Karameh.

Shehab is reported by ANA to have invited all Members of Parliament to confer with him on Wednesday on the convening of the House in order to give Karameh a vote of confidence.

Must Work With Spinelli, Rifai Urges

Premier Samir Rifai of Jordan in a circular to Government Ministries has asked for full cooperation from all officials concerned with Mr. P. Spinelli, the U.N. roving ambassador to the Middle East, the Old City daily, "El Jihad," reported on Tuesday.

In an interview with the Arab News Agency, Mr. Spinelli said that he had already chosen the premises for his headquarters which will be situated in Amman. He revealed that as soon as he had settled down there with his aides he would proceed to Beirut to open offices there.

In Oslo, the right wing paper, "Morgenbladet" reported an interview with the Jordan U.N. delegate, Abdul Munim Rifai, who said the Jordan authorities last month uncovered "many cases" of gunrunning on Jordan's northern and southern frontiers.

He said that the U.A.R. had done "very little" to improve the situation and had continued the economic blockade together with ceaseless provocative anti-Jordan propaganda in the press and on the radio.

Cairo Makes Ready For Fanfani Talks

ROME (INA). — Preparations have started in Cairo for the visit of the Italian Premier, Mr. Amintore Fanfani, which starts on October 16, the Italian news agency reported from the Egyptian capital on Tuesday.

It said the talks between the Premier and Egyptian leaders will deal with international issues and the economic collaboration between the two countries. Italian industrial leaders have expressed the desire to contribute more actively to Egyptian industrial production.

Meanwhile, a group of Italian writers, artists, and political figures, headed by the former Premier and head of the Italian Committee of National Liberation (during the partisan fight against Nazism in World War II), Mr. Ferruccio Parri, is planning to issue an appeal for efforts to bring about stable peace between the Arab states and Israel.

Pope's Condition Improving

CASTELGANDOLFO, Italy (Reuter). — The condition of Pope Pius XII continues to improve, according to a medical bulletin issued on Tuesday. It added that his senses appeared "completely lucid."

Four doctors signed the bulletin on the 82-year-old Pontiff, who was stricken on Monday with circulatory disturbance in the brain.

One of the doctors who signed the bulletin, Dr. Mingazzini, told reporters the Pontiff's condition was hopeful. He had overcome the grave difficulty of a kidney blockage. "This does not mean that he is out of danger but he has regained his mental faculties including his memory and speech." The Pope still had difficulty in swallowing solid food, and had been given broth, he added.

At the U.N. General Assembly on Tuesday, the Israel Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, prefaced her address with an expression of "deep anxiety" for the health of the Pope, adding her "respectful wish for his full and speedy recovery."

Prayers in Israel

Special prayers for the speedy recovery of Pope Pious XII were offered in all Roman Catholic churches throughout Israel on Tuesday.

The Director-General of the Ministry for Religious Affairs, Dr. S.Z. Cahana, expressed his heartfelt wishes for the recovery of the Pope when Archbishop George Hakim visited the Ministry on Tuesday.

The Archbishop has ordered the holding of special prayer services for the Pope in all the Greek Catholic community's churches on Wednesday. He will personally lead the prayer service at St. Elias church on Allenby Road in Haifa at 7 p.m. on Wednesday night.

In the Old City of Jerusalem a special "Holy Hour" of prayer was held in the Church of St. Savieur by the Roman Catholic priest of Terra Sancta, Father Joseph Batista.

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AT RAMAT GAN, ISRAEL.

Israel Buys 2 Subs from Britain



An S Class — **British submarine as pictured in "Jane's Fighting Ships." This is the type of vessel purchased from Britain by the Israel Navy.**

Israel has bought two "S" class submarines from Britain, it was announced in Jerusalem and London on Tuesday evening.

The announcement from London said the two 715-ton submarines were surplus to Royal Navy requirements and that the first would be handed over on Thursday after a ceremony at Portsmouth, Southern England, which will be attended by Mr. Shimon Peres, Director General of the Ministry of Defence.

The two vessels will be known in the Israel Navy as the "Tanin" and "Rahab," Biblical names for sea dragons.

(The names were chosen by the Minister of Defence, Mr. Ben-Gurion. They occur in Isaiah (51.9) — the Authorized Version of which is: "Art thou not it that hath cut Rahab and wounded the dragon?" Tanin is commonly used today as the word for alligator and Rahab is given in some dictionaries as crocodile.)

There are 17 submarines of the "S" class, built between 1942 and 1945. They have a length of 221 feet and are powered by 1,900 h.p. diesel motors which give a surface speed of nearly 14 knots.

When submerged, their 1,300 h.p. electric motors provide a speed of between nine and 12 knots. Each vessel has a complement of 44 men.

The armament of an "S" class submarine, according to "Jane's Fighting Ships," consists of 3 inch or 4 inch guns and six or seven torpedo tubes. It carries 13 torpedoes.

"Jane's" adds that the "S" class is a "very handy craft, capable of making a crash dive in 30 seconds."

Two such vessels have been sold by Britain to the Portuguese and one was loaned to the French in 1961.

London sources suggest that "S" class submarines are suitable for operation in the Mediterranean but not for the Gulf of Akaba.

Mr. Peres and Aluf S. Tankus, Commander of the Navy, left by El Al on Tuesday evening to attend the Portsmouth ceremony. Mr. Peres will spend three days in England and three in France.

(Leader — Page 4)

Single-Seat Vote Adopted in France

PARIS (Reuter). — The Cabinet on Tuesday decided to introduce an electoral law replacing the former complicated voting system by elections for single-member constituencies.

There will be a second poll in cases where the first does not give a candidate the necessary majority.

Elections for the new National Assembly will be held on November 23.

Elections for the new President of the Republic will be held on December 14 with a second poll if necessary a week later. A second poll is thought to be unlikely if General de Gaulle is a candidate.

A special electoral system will come into force in Algeria because of fears among Ministers that single-member constituencies would prejudice the friendship of Europeans and Moslems by forcing a choice between a European and a Moslem candidate. Constituencies there will be grouped. As an example, M. Soustelle said that voters in four constituencies grouped together would vote for a list of four candidates including both Europeans and Moslems.

80 Fewer From France

M. Jacques Soustelle, Minister of Information, who announced the Cabinet decisions, said there would be 465 deputies from Metropolitan France in the new Assembly. This is nearly 80 fewer than the present figure.

He did not announce the overall total of seats, as final details of the elections in overseas departments and in Algeria have not yet been settled.

Official sources said later there would probably be 50 Moslem deputies and 20 European deputies for Algeria.

General De Gaulle is understood to have personally influenced the decision in favour of single-member constituencies in France after his Ministers were equally divided between this method and voting for party lists.

U.S. Cmdr. Says Egyptian Subs Now 'Awful Rusty'

WASHINGTON (INA). — Vice-Admiral Charles R. Brown, Commander of the U.S. Mediterranean Fleet, on Tuesday told the National Press Club that an American force could, in the event of Arab-Israel hostilities, enter Israel to protect her or enter the Arab states to protect them from Israel. The Admiral pointed out that the Fleet could take either punitive or police action against the aggressing side.

He indicated that the whole question — which had been posed by a newsman — was so broadly hypothetical and speculative that he had no conception of exactly how American military force might be applied if an Arab-Israel war developed.

Admiral Brown minimized the importance of the Russian submarines supplied to the U.A.R. He thought these submarines were actually operated by Egyptian crews because they now "have bumps in them and are getting awful rusty." He saw the possibility that Russia might build submarine bases at Latakia and Alexandria, but thought it would require tremendous construction work to make such bases secure from air attack.

The Admiral thought the quietening of the Far East crisis would make a new crisis more likely in the Middle East.

MARTIAL LAW IN PAKISTAN

KARACHI (Reuter). — President Iskander Mirza on Tuesday night proclaimed martial law throughout Pakistan.

2 Soldiers, Policeman Slain in Cyprus Attacks

NICOSIA (Reuter). — Two British soldiers and a Turkish Cypriot policeman were killed and seven soldiers injured in a series of ambushes in Cyprus on Tuesday. A Greek Cypriot near one ambush was killed when a bomb he was holding exploded.

This was the seventh day of increased violence in the island since the seven-year British partnership plan came into force last Wednesday.

The ambushes occurred in widely-scattered areas of the island and included bomb and automatic weapon attacks.

The killing of the two soldiers brings to 600 the total number of violent death in Cyprus since the EOKA terrorists began their campaign in April, 1955.

From the implementation of the British plan to noon Tuesday, 15 deaths have occurred. Another 300 persons including 39 British servicemen, have been injured.

In London, a Foreign Office spokesman said it had already been made clear that the British Government was prepared to enter into tripatite talks on Cyprus, "within the scope and on the basis of the British plan."

Thailand Expels Soviet Attache

BANGKOK (Reuter). — The Government has expelled an attache in the Soviet Embassy here, Acting Foreign Minister Atthayuk announced on Tuesday.

Mr. Atthayuk said that the official, Mr. Shalkharov, had engaged in activities "considered as most dangerous to the order and security of Thailand."

Cabinet Postponed

The special Cabinet session scheduled for Wednesday (today) has been cancelled, it was announced in Jerusalem on Tuesday evening. It is understood that this is out of respect for the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, whose wife died last Saturday. The Cabinet will hold its regular session on Sunday. No meeting was held last Sunday because it was a festival eve.

Moroccan Training For FLN Assassins

PARIS (Reuter). — Police sources here said on Tuesday that two of the four Algerian gunmen who failed in an attempt to assassinate Information Minister Jacques Soustelle in Paris last month were trained at a "school for killers" in Morocco.

The sources said that, four months ago, 12 young Algerians living in France were given false passports and sent to the "school" near Larache, in former Spanish Morocco, where they were trained in close combat and use of weapons.

Later they returned to France. All but one of the 12 have been caught, the sources said.

Police officially announced that, in the past week, they have arrested 113 National Liberation Front (F.L.N.) members in Paris.

Military sources in Algiers said 300 Algerians considered as "undesirables" in France have arrived in Algiers in the last three days by special aircraft.

An official spokesman said in Algiers on Monday night that the insurgents are running short of arms and terrorism is declining. In the past week, security forces had killed or captured 488 insurgents and captured 146 firearms.

KURD REBEL LEADER RETURNS TO IRAQ

BAGHDAD (Reuter). — The Kurdish leader, Mullah Mustafa Barzani who fled from Iraq after leading an unsuccessful Kurdish revolt in 1944, returned here by air from Cairo on Monday.

US Navy to Convoy — From a Distance

An authoritative American source in Taipeh on Tuesday said that the U.S. Navy will continue to support Nationalist Chinese convoys to Quemoy — but from a distance.

The source said that American destroyers, flying nine-metre-long flags to identify themselves clearly, would not approach the beaches while the Communist cease-fire offer lasted.

The decision was taken after consultation with the Taipeh Government in response to the Communist announcement of a seven-day cease-fire in the bombardment of Quemoy.

A spokesman at the Quemoy garrison told newsmen on Tuesday that four Chinese Communist Mig's flew in at about 5,000 feet and dived on two Nationalist transport planes but did not attack them. According to military sources on Quemoy, the Communists also sent "a few harassing shells" at Quemoy airstrip.

Meir: Arab-Soviet Acts Mock U.N. Resolutions

Gromyko Charges Israel Hedging

UNITED NATIONS, (INA). — Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko of the Soviet Union told a press conference on Tuesday that Israel thus far has "successfully" avoided answering" his question as to her alleged plans to march into Jordan when the British troops are withdrawn.

At a news conference prior to his scheduled return to Moscow on Wednesday, Mr. Gromyko was asked whether he would comment on the speech made in the Assembly in the morning by Mrs. Golda Meir.

The Soviet statesman replied that "it was a very unclear statement... we have asked what are Israel's intentions if the British troops are withdrawn from Jordan... we have spoken twice on this subject and Israel has successfully avoided answering."

In a prepared statement, Mr. Gromyko expressed opposition to proposals for the creation of a U.N. standby peace force.

Mr. Gromyko also stated that his country "has all grounds" to continue nuclear weapons tests until it had conducted the same number as the U.S. and Britain had jointly carried out.

Florence Worthwhile Says Barkatt

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Mr. Reuven Barkatt, leader of the Israel delegation to the Mediterranean Colloquium at Florence, declared here on his return on Tuesday night that the results of the parley were, on the whole, advantageous for Israel.

He said: "We had occasion to hold a few meetings with some Arab representatives. Although one must not regard them as any sort of opening for negotiations, they were useful in affording us an opportunity of sounding out opinion among Arabs which does not always find expression in public statements."

Mr. Barkatt expressed dismay at the "surprising and disturbing" lack of coordination between a "leading world Jewish organization" and the Government of Israel.

(Carr Cable Page 3, Col. 6)

Lambasts Iraq, Saudi Hostility

UNITED NATIONS (INA). — Foreign Minister Golda Meir of Israel on Tuesday challenged the entire U.N. to close the gap between "pious expressions for a good-neighbour" policy in the Middle East and Arab-Soviet attacks against her country.

Fawzi Turns Page On Dag Report

By JESSE ZEL LURIE, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

UNITED NATIONS. — Although Czechoslovakia's David Vaclav had earlier attacked Secretary - General Hammarskjold's report on the Middle East, Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi of the U.A.R. made it clear in the General Assembly on Tuesday the matter was a closed chapter as far as the Arabs were concerned.

Praising Mr. Hammarskjold's patience, courage and resourcefulness, and stating that his report "is both timely and abounding in useful elements of information," though it lacks the date of the completion of troop withdrawals from the Lebanon and Jordan, Fawzi concludes, "There are indications that this withdrawal will be effected soon and we wish to trust that it will happen without demur and that the sad story... will not happen again."

There are indications the Soviets have decided they have milked this cow dry, as Albania cancelled a speech on the Hammarskjold report scheduled for the afternoon.

Fawzi, as did Mrs. Meir, devoted a large portion of his address to the necessity for economic development in Asia and Africa. This similarity of thought in prepared addresses delivered on the same morning was termed by an Israel spokesman "an interesting coincidence in contemporary politics." An Egyptian spokesman refused to comment.

Attack on France

Fawzi reserved his fire and brimstone for anti-French remarks on Algeria dismissing three other "colonial" problems, Palestine, Southern Arabia and Cyprus, with a brief paragraph each. Unlike Saudi Arabia, Iraq and the Soviet Union, who vigorously attacked Israel, Fawzi never mentioned her by name. All he said was, "Regarding the question of Palestine, the rights, equities and injustices remain the same. So does the policy of my Government."

At the same time he defended Cairo Radio broadcasts, stating Egypt had to choose "between freedom of speech, even if occasionally roughshod, and the artificiality and spinelessness of the standardized prefabricated and dolled-up kind of chatter which some wish us to adopt as our way of self-expression."

(On Tuesday night, both Cairo and Baghdad Radios unloosed abusive blasts against Jordan's King Hussein and the present opposition in the Lebanon. Baghdad Radio attacked the "false regime of Hussein the traitor," while Cairo Radio fulminated against the Falange Party in the Lebanon as "agents of that gangster, Chamoun.")

Corridor gossip is that the Russians persuaded Abdul Jabbar Jomard of Iraq to push for putting the Hammersjold report on the agenda, but that Fawzi and all the other Arabs were opposed.

In a formal address before the plenary meeting of the General Assembly — considered by most observers the sharpest she has ever delivered here — Mrs. Meir:

- told Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko of the Soviet Union that he has been busying himself with "resurrecting lobby gossip" by accusing Israel of preparing to invade Jordan when the British troops are withdrawn from there;
- accused Iraq and Saudi Arabia, whose representatives had addressed the Assembly last week, of violating the dignity of the U.N. and impairing its principles by saying that the 'crux' of the Middle East problem is Israel's existence and by calling for the dissolution of Israel;
- threw down the gauntlet to "the type of Arab nationalism which, in its aggressiveness resembles expansionist imperialism;"
- insisted that any economic development plan for the Middle East — such as the one proposed to the special emergency session of the Assembly in August by President Eisenhower — must include all countries in the region.

Views on Nationalism

Mrs. Meir was the first speaker at the morning session. Starting with a discussion of the real meaning of "emergent nationalism" and declaring that "the world is enriched" by nationalism when it is of a constructive nature, she quickly turned to an attack on Hashim Jawad, head of the Iraqi delegation.

She cited a statement he made to the effect that "Israel was not created solely for the finding of a home for the Jews," but "principally" as a pawn for imposing "the will of some big powers against the rising nations of the Arab East."

The Iraqi delegate, she said "clearly lacks the most elementary knowledge of the history and aspirations of an ancient people nurtured for thousands of years on the hope of restoring its independence and its equality with other nations.

"Surely he must know from his own experience that the 130,000 Jews who fled from Iraq in 1950-51 with the recollection of persecution still vivid in their minds — came to us for no purpose save to live in peace.

"The same holds good for the additional hundreds of thousands of our people who have joined us from the other Arab-speaking countries of the Middle East and North Africa as well as all those who came from all over the world."

Recalling the Arab resolution last August which "required all states to respect the integrity and independence of all other states, be they Arab or non-Arab, in the Middle East," Mrs. Meir said: "If the will of the General Assembly had been ge-

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 8)

African Support

UNITED NATIONS (INA) — Immediate reactions to Mrs. Meir's address were highly laudatory, especially on the part of the delegations representing the African and Asian countries.

Several African delegates were quick to endorse the Israel Foreign Minister's stand regarding economic development plans.

Secondary Teachers Strike Today in Defiance of Union

Jerusalem Post Staff

Secondary and agricultural schools will be closed on Wednesday (today) as their teachers have decided to go ahead with their strike despite the opposition of the Teachers Association.

At midnight on Tuesday, Association leaders in Tel Aviv were still meeting with Mr. Aharon Becker, Histadrut Trade Union Department chief, while simultaneously secondary school teachers' representatives were in separate session in the Histadrut Executive building but no compromise had been reached by then.

"The Government's latest proposals in the negotiations on teachers' professional grades provide a reasonable basis for a settlement," Mr. Shalom Levin, Teachers' Association secretary, told *The Jerusalem Post*. "There is no longer justification for the strike since reasonable demands can be met through negotiations," he added.

The Association, while opposing the stoppage, would attempt to bring the striking teachers round to its point of view, Mr. Levin said. He made no mention of disciplinary action.

He pointed out that the decision to strike had not been taken by the official secretariat of the secondary school teachers' section. According to the section's constitution, half the members of its secretariat are appointed by the Association.

The Ministry of Education spokesman in Jerusalem said on Tuesday evening that the Government had made the maximum concession to the secondary school teachers. The Government, he said, continued to recognise the Teachers Association as the sole representative of all teachers and will not negotiate with the Secondary School Teachers' section of the Association.

The spokesman denied a report that the Ministry intended to use the opportunity provided by the strike to give the annual Gadna training for secondary school pupils.

Itim reports from Nazareth that the 50 Arab secondary school teachers there will not join the strike as they are not members of the Association's special section.

Lecturers at teachers' seminaries decided on Tuesday afternoon that they would join the strike only if it were approved by the Association. At a stormy meeting at the Dugma School in Tel Aviv they decided to press for the formation of their own group within the Association. A minority had pressed for a special section, similar to that of the secondary school teachers.

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REHOVOT

regretfully announce the passing away

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PRESIDENT

Mr. William F. Buckley

on Sunday, October 5, 1958.



Social & Personal

The Polish colour film "Kanal" which was recently awarded a Gold Medal at the Cannes Film Festival, was shown by the Polish Minister to the Diplomatic Corps and the Press at Beit Sokolow in Tel Aviv on Tuesday.

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Miss Elaine Burton, British Labour M.P. and a permanent member of the Council of Europe, and Mrs. Mary Saran, Secretary-General of the Women's International of Social Democrats, were the luncheon guests of Dr. Giora Josephthal, Secretary-General of Mapai, on Tuesday.

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The outgoing Police Commander of the Tel Aviv District, Mr. J. Peleg, accompanied by the head of the Tel Aviv C.I.D., Mr. A. Naor, on Sunday morning paid farewell calls on the District Court President, Dr. N. Barzakay; the Relieving President, Mr. M. Kennet; the District Court judges; Mr. Y. Bar-Or, the District Attorney; Mr. E. Leibson the Assistant District Attorney; Chief Magistrate E. Y. Halevy and the Tel Aviv magistrates.

The Mayors of Bat Yam and Holon on Tuesday evening held a farewell reception for Mr. Peleg, who takes up the post of Commander of the Southern District on Sunday.

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Mr. Simon R. Jacobs, M.C., and Mrs. Jacobs and Mr. Lawrence Jacobs, Vice-President of the Anglo-Jewish Association, of London, visited the Hebrew University on Tuesday.

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Mr. Albert Morel, Hon. President of the World Federation of War Invalids, visited the A. S. Kaye Holiday Centre for invalids at Nahariya on Monday. He was welcomed by Mr. S. Sharon, President of the Israel Federation of War Invalids.

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An exhibition of oil paintings and watercolours by Ephraim Lifshitz and oils by Eliahu Gat was opened in the Tel Aviv Museum on Tuesday.

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The Jerusalem Branch of the Hitachdut Olei Britannia is meeting this evening at 8.15 p.m. at the Tzafta Club, 38 King George Avenue, when a tape-recording of 'My Fair Lady' will be played.

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At today's meeting of the Jerusalem Rotary Club, Prof. M. Rachmilewitz will speak on "Impressions of a Visit to Poland and South America."

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MEMORIAL SERVICE

A memorial service on the first anniversary of the death of Prof. Yehuda M. Bromberg, the physician, was held on Tuesday at his graveside at the Har Hamenuhot cemetery, Jerusalem. Tributes were paid by Rabbi A. Bromberg, a relative and Prof. P. Dreyfuss of the Hebrew University-Hadassah School of Medicine. A large number of Hadassah doctors and nurses, former patients and friends were present.

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BIRTH

ASCHHEIM—to Clara (nee Poliakoff) and Chaim Aschheim, on Oct. 4, 1958, at Shikun Beilinson, Petah Tikva—a son, brother to Joram.

NEW BRIDGE OPENED IN MENASHE DISTRICT

HADERA. — A concrete bridge 16 metres long and 6½ metres wide was opened on the approach road to Sde Yitzhak in the Menashe District on Tuesday. The bridge should prevent the village from being cut off from the main road by the winter rains — a common occurrence in previous years.

The structure, which spans a drainage canal, was built by the Public Works Department at a cost of IL. 25,000.

Drainage works costing IL500,000 have now been completed in the district.

AMOS HAKHAM TO WRITE FOR 'MA'ARIV'

Mr. Amos Hakham, who rocketed to fame in August by winning the International Bible Quiz, has been employed as a regular columnist by the afternoon newspaper 'Ma'ariv.' Mr. Hakham will write on Bible matters both for the daily and for 'Ma'ariv Lanoar,' the paper's weekly for youngsters.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Bruchstein, Herbert Samuel Street, 3374.
TEL AVIV: Abramsky, 42 Allenby, 63526. Nordau, 183 Ben Yehuda 23573. Frankel, 20 King George 23721. Michlin, 113 Allenby, 63253. Yanny, 67 Yehuda Halevi, 62474. **Hadassah:** Hatikva Qtr., 32084. **JAFFA:** Larsa, 72 Jerusalem Blvd. **RAMAT GAN:** Lifschitz, 19 Herzl, 71771. **REHOVOT:** Klibner, 21 Teller, 98-1341. **RISHON LEZION:** Strahilevitz. **HOLON:** Ribak, Kikar Struma. **NATANYA:** Hamagen. **HAIFA:** Balfour, 1 Massada, 2289.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. H. Halberstam, 38 Ranevi'im, 61758. Dr. Y. Shor, 45 Rashi.

The Israel National

OPERA

Opera House
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
Air-conditioned

Tonight, Wed., Oct. 8, 8.30
NABUCCO
Special perf. in honour of Mr. and Mrs. ARTUR RUBINSTEIN
Sat., Oct. 11, at 8 p.m.
FAUST
Tickets bought for Oct. 8 will be valid for this perf.
Wed., Oct. 15, 8.30 p.m.
NABUCCO
The first performances of
FLEDERMAUS
Operetta by Joh. Strauss will take place on
Sat. Oct. 18, Mon., Oct. 20, Wed., Oct. 22, all at 8.30 p.m.
Tickets at the box office (10-1; 4-8) Tel 27760.

Subscription Tickets
available at Opera House (8-1; 4-7). Tel. 27727

More Investment for Backward Nations Urged at Bank Parley

NEW DELHI (Reuter). — The World Bank President, Mr. Eugene Black, appealed on Tuesday for an increase in the flow of international investment capital to underdeveloped countries.

After presenting his report, he told delegates at the annual conference of the Bank and the International Monetary Fund, that for the first time in its existence the quantity of financial resources available to the bank may soon be "seriously inadequate."

"It would be a sad setback to the efforts and achievements of the past decade if the flow of international development capital should stagnate just when governments in the underdeveloped world have made significant progress in persuading their peoples to accept changes and to make the sacrifices necessary for future growth," he said.

Mr. Black noted that President Eisenhower had proposed an increase in the resources of the Bank and the Fund, while there also had been proposals for a new form of international development finance and regional development institutions in the Middle East and America.

He said it would be inappropriate for him to comment on these proposals at this time since some of them raised complicated issues which required careful study.

Progress and Problems

Mr. Black said the very progress that had been achieved raised some fundamental problems about the adequacy of present sources of international development capital. Also the record was very uneven.

"While some countries are forging ahead, others are lagging behind, or even backsliding, and there is a real danger in the months ahead that those who are successful may be penalized by those who flounder," he added.

He said that if "armaments go on devouring as large a share of the fruits of man's labour as is the case today, the prospects of a rapid emergence of hundreds of millions of people into a tolerable material world are doomed to disappointment or frustration."

After Mr. Black had delivered his report, the I.M.F. Board of Governors met separately to discuss the report presented on Monday by the Fund's Managing Director, Mr. Per Jacobsson.

The U.S. on Tuesday introduced a formal resolution seeking to increase members' quotas to the Fund. This resolution was supported by Mr. Zenophon Zolotas, Governor of the Bank of Greece who is also Governor of the Fund for Greece. But he added, "The increase would be more effective if, for example, it were accompanied by a readjustment in quotas in relation to the size of the external trade of each country."

The British Chancellor of the Exchequer Mr. Amory, proposed an all-round increase of 50 per cent in quotas to the Fund.

UNPAID. — Police on Tuesday used tear gas to disperse stevedores and labourers who turned up for work at Kilindini harbour, Kenya, and found notices stating that they would not be paid for the week they have been on strike.

Egypt Imports Russian Culture

MOSCOW (Reuter). — The Soviet Minister of Higher Education, Mr. Vyacheslav Yelutin, on Monday received a delegation of educationists, scientists, technicians, health officials and cultural workers from the United Arab Republic, Tass said.

The delegation has spent ten days in Russia studying training and research work in higher and secondary educational establishments and the work of medical technical research and cultural institutions.

Soviet Deputy Minister of Culture Sergey Kaftanov said many Arab students were studying in Moscow while many Soviet students were studying in Cairo.

Ahmed Nagib Hashim, Deputy Minister of Education of the U.A.R. and leader of the delegation said, "We have seen a great many things of value to us in the field of public education and we shall do our best to use this experience at home."

15 U.K. Bobbies Win £250,000 Football Pool

LONDON. — Fifteen Margate policemen were travelling to London on Tuesday to collect £250,000 — a record "treble chance" football pools win which they share with three civilians.

Constable Jim Uptoner, major shareholder in the syndicate which has had a weekly "flutter" of 35 shillings for seven years, collects £50,000. Inspector Bill Goodrich, due for retirement after 30 years service, wins £20,000. Three sergeants, 10 other constables, and the three civilians share the remainder.

Goodrich said "all the winners are steady married men and I don't suppose there will be any mass resignations from the force."

100 Indonesians Die of Smallpox

JAKARTA (Reuter). — A Health Ministry spokesman said on Tuesday that 100 persons have died of smallpox at Kutobari, Muna Island, in eastern Indonesia.

The spokesman, Dr. Suwondo, said the epidemic had also affected nearby islands. He added that an earlier report of 500 persons dead was "rather exaggerated."

Over 150,000 Saw Kibbutz Show

HAIFA. — Between 150,000 and 200,000 persons visited the Kibbutz Exhibition which closed on Monday night. For the closing event a festive mass rally was held jointly by the three kibbutz movements at the adjoining amphitheatre and was attended by some 8,000 spectators.

On the huge stage fluttered 226 flags, one from each settlement; in front of them was the standard of the Hashomer organization, the first self-defence unit. The gathering was treated to over an hour's oratory, the most eloquent being that of the poet Abba Kobner, who headed the Jewish escape organization in Europe during the days of the underground immigration into Israel, and of the veteran Ahdut Avoda leader Yitzhak Tabenkin.

Mayor Abba Khoushy, brought the greetings of the city.

Labour Council Secretary Y. Almogi stressed the invaluable service the exhibition had rendered in oringing the kibbutz form of life closer to the newcomers in the city.

Chain Sales Legal But Unwise for Some

The Ministry of Justice has decided that there is no occasion to take legal action against firms promoting "chain" sales, it is learned from Ministry sources.

Under the "chain" system, each person buying a coupon tries to sell five similar coupons to his friends.

If he succeeds, he splits the profit with the firm.

His friends in turn try to sell the coupons to five of their friends. Eventually, a point is reached where the final buyers cannot sell coupons and they lose their investment.

The Ministry of Justice was asked some months ago by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry for an advisory opinion in the matter.

The Ministry of Justice replied that under existing laws little could be done to the firms concerned, and that the "best method" of counteracting the chain sales was to warn the general public not to participate.

The Mishna In Your Pocket

The publication of a pocket-size Mishna, containing tractates for each day of the week and to be issued weekly, was announced last week by Mr. Pinhas Kahati, compiler of the series, at a press conference in Jerusalem.

He said the aim of the series, the first issue of which will appear on November 10, is to bring the Mishna to the man in the street. Each of the series will cost 300 pruta. The text is vowelled and accompanied by explanatory commentaries. It will take five-and-one-half years to complete the Mishna series, Mr. Kahati said, adding that some 2,000 persons have already subscribed.

OPERA TO GIVE 'DIE FLEDERMAUS'

TEL AVIV. — The Israel Opera Company is turning to lighter fare with its fourth offering this year, Johann Strauss' "Die Fledermaus"—the premiere of which is scheduled for October 18, Miss Edis De Phillipe, the company's director, said at a press conference on Tuesday.

DE SHALIT TAKES OVER FROM BEHAM

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mr. Meir de Shalit, Assistant Director General of the Prime Minister's Office, has been appointed acting Director of the Government Tourist Corporation. He replaces Mr. Y. Beham who is taking up a new appointment as director of the Corporation's U.S. office in New York.

Ministry May Ask All To Exchange Cards

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A decision on whether 1,300,000 Israelis will be required to exchange their old identity cards for the new ones is to be taken soon by the Ministry of Interior, it is learned.

The new identity cards were issued in April, but so far few persons have exchanged their old ones. The Ministry has issued the new ones mainly to persons taking identity cards out for the first time, such as immigrants or those reaching the age of 16, although some veteran Israelis, whose old ones have either worn out or been lost, have received the new ones.

The Ministry's senior officials are divided on making the exchange compulsory. One group states that the exchange would facilitate registrations for the coming Knesset elections while replacing documents which are often ten years old and in a bad condition.

Another group states that a nation-wide exchange would cost a considerable sum. Residents pay IL1 for the new booklet (as well as the cost of having to provide two recent photographs). The Ministry itself would have to engage a special staff to handle the exchange.

Patterson Offered $250,000 For Title Fight; Ratings Listed

NEW YORK. — Floyd Patterson has been offered a quarter of a million dollars to defend his world heavyweight title here against Ingemar Johansson, of Sweden, next summer.

Johansson, European heavyweight titleholder, was offered $100,00. A spokesman for a Seattle group of businessmen said the offers went by telegram and cable to Gus Damato, Patterson's manager, and Edvin Anloust, representative of the Swedish boxer.

Johansson has agreed to meet Britain's Brian London, the British Champion, for the Swede's European heavyweight title at Wembley Stadium, London, on June 2 it was announced in London.

Last Wednesday, London beat Willie Pastrano (U.S.).

The National Boxing Association said it sees a match between Johansson and Zora Folley, Arizona, to determine the best contender for Floyd Patterson's heavyweight crown.

"Boxer of the Month"

The October ratings by the N.B.A. unseated Gaspar Ortega and Duilio Loi as top challengers in the welterweight and lightweight classes. Ortega dropped to fourth due to his defeat by lightweight Don Jordon, and Loi was demoted to third because of his 15-round draw with Mario Vecchiato.

Johansson was named "Boxer of the Month" for October for his one-round victory over Eddie Machen.

The ratings:

HEAVYWEIGHT: Floyd Patterson, champion. Zora Folley, Ingemar Johansson, Willie Pastrano, Nino Valdez, Eddie Machen, Roy Harris, Mike Dejohn, Cleveland Williams, Sonny Liston and Willie Besmanoff.

LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT: Archie Moore, champion. Harold Johnson, Tony Anthony, Yvon Durelle, Eric Schoppner, Mike Holt, Willi Hoepner, Rory Calhoun, Yolande Pompey, Bill Ryan and Sonny Ray.

MIDDLEWEIGHT: Ray Robinson, champion. Carmen Basilio, Gene Fullmer, Joey Giardello, Charles Humez, Joey Giambra, Holly Mims, Spider Webb, Ace Armstrong, Jimmy Beechman and Andre Selpa.

WELTERWEIGHT: Virgil Akins, champion. Vince Martinez, Sugar Hart, Gil Turner, Gaspar Ortega, Isaac Logart, Ralph Dupas, Del Flanagan, George Barnes, Mickey Crawford and Rudell Stitch.

LIGHTWEIGHT: Joe Brown, champion. Kenny Lane, Don Jordon, Duilio Loi, Carlos Ortiz, Johnny Busso, Cisco Andrade, Dave Charnley, Willie Toweel, Mario Vecchiatto and Bobby Scanlon.

FEATHERWEIGHT: Hogan Kid Bassey, champion. Davey Moore, Paul Jorgensen, Cherif Hamia, Flash Elorde, Richardo Moreno, Harold Gomes, Gracieux Lamperti, Kid Anahuse, Sergio Caprari and Jesus Santamaria.

BANTAMWEIGHT: Alphonse Halimi, champion. Leo Espinosa, Mario d'Agata, Jose Telucc Lopez, Piero Rollo, Joe Becerro, Manuel Armenteros, Aj Asuncion, Eugene le Cozannet, Peter Keenan and Boots Moore.

FLYWEIGHT: Pascual Perez, champion. Pone Kingpetch, Ramon Arias, Young Martin, Sadao Yoita, Carlos Miranda, Ramon Caltayud, Robert Pallazon, Dommy Uyema, Masaj Iwamoto and Juanito Sagura.

(Reuter, UPI)

Priest's Ode Wins Israel Pavilion Prize

BRUSSELS. — A local Catholic priest has won 25,000 Belgian francs and a free trip to Israel in the competition organized by the Israel Pavilion at the Brussels Fair.

Prizes were awarded for the best entries devoted to the pavilion, and the priest, Abbe Carlier, who worked in the Holy See Section of the Fair, won the first prize for his 15-page "Ode to the Israel Pavilion."

Seven other winners from the U.S., Ireland, Denmark and Belgium received a free trip to Israel.

A record number of 43,000 persons visited the Israel Pavilion at the Brussels Fair on Sunday. Some 2,200,000 persons have now passed through it.

Two New National Swim Records Set

HAIFA. — Two national records were achieved at a swimming meet in Kibbutz Kfar Hamacabbi before 700 spectators, including the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. P. Sapir.

In the 50 metre backstroke, D. Melamed of Zvulun Hapoel, was first in 30.6 secs., as against the previous 32.5, held by Uzi Rosen.

The 100 metre backstroke event was won by Y. Schneider, of Kiryat Amal Hapoel, in 1.11.7 minutes for a National youth record.

The Belgian swimmer, Andre Laurent, won the 100 metre free style event in 1.00.5 minutes.

In a sailing competition in Haifa Bay "Yamia," of Bat Yam Hapoel, came in first, followed by "Nirit," of Hadera Zvulun and "X-9," of Haifa Carmel Club.

The race, over a course of some six miles, was close and interesting. The competing boats were accompanied by the "Kabait," the fire fighting boat of Haifa port, and motor boats of Ogen. The first three home were awarded cups by the Haifa Labour Council.

FOOTBALL RESULT

HAIFA.—In a football match here, Haifa Hapoel thrashed Petah Tikva Hapoel 4-1, after leading at half time 1-0.

Retires After 40 Years With P.E.C.

HAIFA. — Mr. Yekutiel Baharav, 65, the Secretary of the Palestine Electric Corporation, is retiring on pension at the end of the year, after 40 years' service. Mr. Baharav started work as secretary to the founder of the P.E.C., the late Mr. Pinhas Rutenberg, even before the company was established in 1923, and has served ever since.

DECORATION. — Lt.-Gen. Antonio Sanchez Glera, Spanish Army Minister was decorated on Tuesday with the U.S. Legion of Merit for his work in the military assistance programme.

65 Hurt in Rail Crash On Syrian Border

DAMASCUS (Reuter). — Sixty-five persons were injured when an express and a goods train collided on the Turco-Syrian border, the Middle East News Agency reported on Tuesday.

The agency said the collision occurred on Monday and the injured were taken to Aleppo hospitals. The accident took place between the Syrian border towns of Jarables and Ein el Arab. Most of those injured were Iraqis and the others were Syrians and Turks.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

ARNON: Les aventures d'Arsène Lupin.
EDEN: Until They Sail.
ORNA: Ill met by Moonlight.
RON: Bonjour Tristesse.
GIL-GIL: Legend of the Lost.
ORION: El Ultimo Cuple (The Last Song).
SEMADAR: A King in New York.
TEL OR: La mariée est trop belle.
ZION: The Sad Sack.
EDISON: Ung Leg.
STUDIO: Doctor At Large.

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: Cowboy.
ARMON DAVID: Une vie.
CHEN: Paris Holiday.
DAN: The Happy Road.
EDEN: Afrite Hanim.
ESTHER: The Sheepman.
GAT: Dino.
MAXIM: Don Camillo's Greatest Fight.
MERKAZ: It's a Wonderful World.
MIGDALOR: Poor but Handsome.
MOGRABI: Paris Palace Hotel.
OPHIR: Wild is the Wind.
ORION: Sissi die Junge Kaiserin.
PEER: Hercules.
SHDEROTH: Gunfight at the O.K. Corral.
TAMAR: An Angel passed in Brooklyn.
TCHELET: The Merchant of Venice.
TEL AVIV: Ten North Frederick
YARON: Gung-ho.
ZAMIR: A Man is Ten Feet Tall.
ZAFON: Teufel in Seide.

HAIFA

ARMON: Operaball.
AMPHITHEATRE: Man Hunt.
ATZMON: Bundle of Joy.
EN DOR: Kahad el Gamel.
GAL OR: Darby's Rangers.
MAY: Piccoli Fuppet Theatre.
MORIAH: Scherben Bringen Glueck.
ORAH: Le Notti di Cabiria.
ORION: Brink of Hell.
ORLY: Witness for the Prosecution.
PEER: Funny Face.

INAUGURATED. — King Hussein of Jordan has officially inaugurated the new Amman-Dead Sea highway as well as the Tourist Hotel on the Dead Sea where the Kalia Hotel once stood.

HEBREW

1933 — 1958
35 YEARS OF ADULT TUITION
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(Bundheim)
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WISHES TO CHANGE POSITION
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Industrial Enterprise
Now founding a new factory, foreign investment capital and government loan participating, is interested in additional local investment of
IL 50,000.—
or loan against bank guarantee.
Active partnership of a person with commercial or administrative experience desired.
Offers: P.O.B. 998.

Notices to the Public

DRAWING OF THE POPULAR LOAN (MILVEH AMAMI) PREMIUM BONDS 1955.

The 10th drawing of the above loan will be held in the Bank of Israel Hall, Mitzpeh House, Jaffa Road, Jerusalem, Thursday, October 9, 1958 at 4.15 p.m. Admission is free. The public is invited.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

OCTOBER 7, 1958

Pop. Loan 1949/50 (11.30)	99½
4% Comp. Loan 55/57	71
Pal Bearer Bds. Ser. 3	98
3½% Comp. Loan	94½
3½% War Loan 54/59	98½
3½% Tavel Dollar c)	98½
4% Res Sterling "A"	97½
Dev. Loan Bonds 62½ f)	108½
4½% Dev. Bonds f)	104½
5½% Dev. Bonds g)	107½
6½% Loc. C. Debs. f)	100½
6½% Loc. C. Debs. g)	104
Pal Elec. pref sh. (Ldn.)	27s
5½% Bonds 58/65 f)	106½
ditto g)	113½
Keren Hayesod	
6½% Deb 58/65 f)	102½
ditto g)	108½
6% Deb. 59/68 f)	101½
ditto g)	102½
Igroth 6½% Deb. 58/65	106½
Rassco 6½% Deb. 58/64	
Class "A" f)	102
Class "B" g)	113
Bk. Leumi ord. sh.	148
Bearer Savings Cert. '59	98½
Bk. Leumi Investment	
Ord. sh. 'B' reg.	99½
Ata ord. 'B' sh.	83½
"Kardaneh" ord. 'B'	84½
7% con. debs. 59/63	85½
"Teva" ord sh.	80
Pal. Cold St. ord sh. reg.	140
Pass 4% debs. 40/64 reg.	93½
Rizur 4% debs. 58/65	90½
Nir 5% pref. sh.	98½
Gen Mortg. Bk. ord sh.	75½
Rassco 6% pref. ord. sh.	87
I.L.D.C. ord. sh. reg.	87½
5% debs.	87
Afr. Pal. Inv. ord. sh.	56½
Meller ord. sh. reg	1150
Pal. Brewery 8% con. debs.	80½
Assis Bejarano "B" sh.	71½
Nesher 6% debs "A" 55/64	117
Pal. Potash "A" ord. sh.	56½
Dead Sea Works	
5% Deb. reg.	255
Delek ord sh. "C"	81½
Mekorot pref. sh.	80
Jordan Exploration Co.	
Ord. sh. reg.	54

Notes: a) purchasing price; b) selling price; c) ex-coupon; d) ex-dividend; e) ex-right; *) linked with $; g) linked with C.o.L.

Retires After 40 Years With P.E.C.

HAIFA. — Mr. Yekutiel Baharav, 65, the Secretary of the Palestine Electric Corporation, is retiring on pension at the end of the year, after 40 years' service. Mr. Baharav started work as secretary to the founder of the P.E.C., the late Mr. Pinhas Rutenberg, even before the company was established in 1923, and has served ever since.

DECORATION. — Lt.-Gen. Antonio Sanchez Glera, Spanish Army Minister was decorated on Tuesday with the U.S. Legion of Merit for his work in the military assistance programme.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
322, 349, 33.3 & 41.7 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.35, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m. 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.

English: 1.30 p.m. **French:** 2.00 p.m.

6.30 Religious Service (R). 6.37 Exercises. 6.47 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert. Berlioz: Overture "Le Corsair"; Haydn: Symphony No. 101, in D (Conductor: Igor Markevitch); Mozart: Adagio and Fugue for Strings (Conductor: Otto Klemperer); Khatchaturian: "Masquerade", Suite. 12.00 Woman's Programme. 12.15 Lunchtime Music. 1.00 Light Music. 2.15 Close Down.

4.30 p.m. News in English, Swedish and Spanish. 5.05 Popular Songs and Melodies. 5.30 "Oriental Troupes." 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 The Dave Pell Octet. 6.45 Hebrew Language Corner. 7.17 We Present Tonight. 7.20 "Ron Ami." 7.35 Cantoral Requests. 8.00 "Projector on the East" — Educational Influence on the Arab World. 8.35 Piano Recital by Jerome Loewenthal: Bach: Overture in B-minor; Beethoven: Sonata in C ("Waldstein"), op. 53; Bartok: "The Hunt." 8.50 Bible Reading: Yehoshua, Chap. 5 & 6. 9.10 "Political Commentary" — B. Eliav. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Programme on the Absorption of Immigration, by E. Ram. 10.00 Habimah's fortieth anniversary. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
432, 480, 202.7, 41.7 & 33.3 M.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 6.00 "First Broadcast" — Malka Ofrat (Mezzo-Soprano), at the Piano: Max Lampel: Mendelssohn, Rosini and Tchaikowsky. 6.15 The Harp. 6.30 "Jeunesses Musicales." 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Hebrew Lesson. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.10 News (First Programme). 9.15 Rumanian. 9.30 Hungarian. 9.45 Polish. 10.00 News in English.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
497 & 41.67 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.30—7.15 a.m. 1.15—2.15 and 8.30—11.15 p.m. 8.15 p.m. Persian.

KOL ZION LAGOLA (33.3M.):
Programme to South Africa: 6.30 News. 6.40 Topical Talk — Moshe Pearlman. 6.45 "Israel Seminar at the Jewish Theological Seminary in America."
Programme to the U.K.: 11.15 News. 11.25 Topical Talk. 11.30 Newsreel.

ARMY PROGRAMME (48.4, 216, 225 & 285 M.): 6.30 Opening. 6.35 Request Favourites. 7.00 News. 7.10 Short Story. 7.25 The Gadna Orchestra. 8.00 "Among the Flags." 8.30 "Men & Tunes." 9.00 News. 9.15 "Stage for Soldier." 9.45 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (13.80, 16.84 & 24.80): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Talk. Matters of Jewish Interest.

EGYPTIAN BROADCASTING SERVICE English Programme (434 & 406 M.): 12.30 Midday Melodies. 4.30 Light Orchestra Music. 10.30 Dance Music.

TEL-AVIV *Cinema*
THIRD WEEK
The film which won the FIRST PRIZE at the Locarno festival
TEN NORTH FREDERICK
with GARY COOPER — DIANE VARSI
SUZY PARKER
Weekdays: at 8.30, 7.15, 9.30
Box office opens from 3 to 9.30 p.m. Tel. 28112/3.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY
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BARUCH GILLON, Impresario
present, as part of Israel's Tenth Anniversary Festivities, and under the distinguished patronage of the Ambassador of France, M. P.E. GILBERT
Les Ballets Jean Babillee
16 dancers in a new programme, including Classical and Modern Ballet, with Choreography by:
Fokine, Georski, Serge Lifar, Roland Petit, Derek Mandel, Jeannine Charrat, Dick Sanders, Jean Babillée, and others.
Musical Director: André Gérard.
10 DAYS ONLY: Saturday, October 18—28.

PREMIERE, 8.30 Saturday, Oct. 18	OHEL SHEM HALL Tel Aviv	GALA PERFORMANCE, 8.30 Sunday, Oct. 19

Times of performance: 8.30 p.m. on weekdays. Two performances Saturday, October 25, at: 6.30, 9.30.
3 MATINEES: Tuesday, Oct. 21, Thursday, Oct. 23, and Tuesday, Oct. 28 — at 4 p.m.
The Ohel Shem stage has been especially elevated in order to improve the view from all parts of the hall.
Sale of tickets at the offices of Kanaf, 23 Allenby Rd., Rococo, 98 Rehov Dizengoff, Radio Union, 116 Rehov Dizengoff, as from October 8.

FORTIETH ANNIVERSARY COMMITTEE ★ HABIMAH THEATRE
FESTIVAL PROGRAMME

Tonight, Wednesday, October 8, at 7 — DEDICATION OF HABIMAH SQUARE AND THE COMPLETED BUILDING, in the presence of THE PRESIDENT and Mrs. BEN-ZVI.
Speech by the Mayor of Tel Aviv.
Open to the public.
At 8.15 Gala Performance (by invitation only):
The Eternal Jew — Second Act
The Golem — Third Act
The Dybbuk — Second Act
Tel Aviv Municipal Theatre Arts Award.
Address by President Ben-Zvi.
The performance will be relayed by KOL YISRAEL BEGINNING AT 10 p.m.

Thursday, October 9, at 8.30 — GALA PERFORMANCE under the distinguished patronage of Mr. Abba Khoushy, Mayor of Haifa.
Selected acts from:
The Eternal Jew,
The Golem,
The Dybbuk,
at the Armon Hall.
Tickets at Yuval-Ginsburg.

Saturday, October 11, at 8.30 — GALA PERFORMANCE FOR THE CITIZENS OF TEL AVIV. Selected acts from:
The Eternal Jew,
The Golem,
The Dybbuk,
Tickets at the Habimah Box Office.

Sunday, October 12, at 8.30 — GALA PERFORMANCE under the distinguished patronage of Mr. Gershon Agron, Mayor of Jerusalem.
Selected Acts from:
The Eternal Jew,
The Golem,
The Dybbuk,
at the Edison Hall.
Tickets at Cahana's.

A special post office branch will operate at Habimah House on Wednesday, October 8, from 10 a.m.-7 p.m.



Classified Advertisements

Published on Sundays, Wednesdays, Fridays
Accepted at all JERUSALEM POST advertising offices
JERUSALEM: 9 Rehov Hahavatselet
TEL AVIV: 42 Rehov Nahlat Binyamin
15 Rehov Frishman (Barth Sweet Shop)
NATANYA: A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Herzl
HAIFA: 34 Rehov Herzl; Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel: Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl; Dr. Fiegel's Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 51 Rehov Bialik
GIVAT RAMBAM: "Segalit" Perfumery, 28 Rehov Rambam.
Advertisements also accepted through all recognised agencies

Where to Stay

TEL AVIV

Park Hotel 75 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel.: 23208. Centre of Tel Aviv on the Sea Shore. Comfortable air-ventilated rooms, with telephone, hot and cold water, private bath and shower, beautiful garden and lovely terrace, excellent Kasher Cuisine, bar.

NATANYA

Astor Hotel Tel. 483. After season prices, IL11.500 all incl., first class Kasher kitchen.

Dwellings

TO LET: furnished room to single person. Lachs, Block 13, Shikun Kiryat Moshe, Jerusalem, between 2-5 p.m.

2-3 ROOM FLAT, with refrigerator and gas, wanted in Jerusalem, for one year. Write No. 321, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

TO LET: furnished cottage, 3 bedrooms, Ramat Gan. Phone Saporta, Tel. 64385, Tel Aviv.

TO LET 3½ room furnished flat, telephone, refrigerator, gas, North Tel Aviv. Phone 25150, Tel Aviv.

TO LET elegant rooms. Separate entrance, excellent service, opposite Dan Hotel. Phone 23438, Tel Aviv.

TO LET: luxuriously furnished room, single. Freidman, 77 Rehov Frishman, flat 2, Tel Aviv.

TO LET: separate, furnished flat, 3 rooms, centre Tel Aviv, to tourists. Phone 28568 (5-7).

Lost-Found

PLEASE return lost American passport of Charles Irving Glickson to Bar Ilan University.

Personal

PALM READING, hand-writing expert, counsel. Sandra, 235 Rehov Disengoff, Tel Aviv. Hours: 11-7.

Records

RECORDS: Oklahoma, My Fair Lady, South Pacific, etc. French Chansons. Radio Union, 116 Rehov Disengoff, Tel Aviv.

Situations Wanted

WELL educated girl, excellent English, Hebrew, German, typing; wide interests, seeks responsible and interesting part-time position in Jerusalem. Phone: 63645, 7-9 a.m.

ALERT young man, American born and educated, speaks Hebrew, seeks evening work in Tel Aviv. Apply No. 13628, Dahaf Advertising, 128 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv.

Vehicles

FOR SALE to tourist or temporary resident: Lambretta Scooter, 7 months old. Phone 30111, Tel Aviv, from 8 a.m.-2 p.m.

FOR SALE to U.N. or diplomatic corps: Austin A-50 1958. Present list price Austin London. Phone 82514, Haifa.

The Weather

FORECAST: Fair with slight rise in temperatures.

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	56	13	26	27
Tiberias	46	21	32	32
Haifa Port	65	20	28	28
Natanya	55	19	29	30
Tel Aviv Kirya	63	15	28	29
Tel Aviv Port	62	20	27	28
Lydda Airport	57	14	28	29
Jerusalem	46	15	25	27
Beersheba	42	19	29	31
Sdom	40	23	31	33
Eilat	39	20	32	34

*A) Humidity at 8 a.m. B) Minimum temp. yesterday. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

ARRIVALS

The Belgian Ambassador, M. Amaury Hoivoet, from leave, in the s.s. Enotria.

Jonkheer J. Bas Backer, the Netherlands Ambassador, from home leave, (by K.L.M.).

Prof. Isaac L. Seeligmann, Associate Professor of Bible at the Hebrew University, for a series of Bible lectures in Denmark and Sweden, at the invitation of universities in those countries. (by K.L.M.).

Mr. Bruno Schubert, Consul General of Chile in West Germany and owner of a brewery in Frankfurt, to study possibilities of investment in the Nesher firm and to meet with the Minister of Commerce and Industry. (by T.W.A.).

Dr. Sidney A. Bernhard, of the National Institute of Health, Physical Chemistry Section, Bethesda, Maryland, to spend six months at the Weismann Institute's Department of Biophysics.

Dr. Martin Stewart Gibson, of Great Britain, for a year's research at the Institute's Department of Organic Chemistry.

Dr. George H. Weiss, from Maryland, on a year's fellowship at the Weismann Institute's Department of Applied Mathematics.

Professor Israel Dostrovsky, head of the Weismann Institute's Isotope Department, from the "Atoms-for-Peace" conference in Geneva.

Mr. Lawrence Jacobs, Vice-President of the Anglo-Jewish Association, with Mr. and Mrs. Salmon Jacobs. (by B.E.A.).

Yafa Yarkoni, the singer, to South Africa, for a series of concerts there. (by B.E.A.).

DEPARTURES

Mr. D. Litshits, M.K., for the coming meeting of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg. (by El Al).

Messrs. J. Bidgood, M. Steward and F.W. Farey-Jones, British Conservative M.P.s, after a two-week visit as guests of the Foreign Ministry. (by El Al).

Mr. F.W. Deakin, Warden of St. Anthony's College, Oxford, after a two-week visit. (by El Al).

TOURISTS. Save money on cameras. Buy your Leica, Retina, Minox, Canon and Cinécameras as well as colour films at the DUTY FREE SHOP at Lydda Airport, before boarding the plane.

Soldier Killed In Road Collision

BEERSHEBA. — A soldier was killed on Tuesday afternoon when the military command car in which he was travelling collided with a civilian truck on the narrow Plugot road, near Kibbutz Shuval.

The side of the truck struck the soldier's head and he died instantly. The body was taken to the Institute of Forensic Medicine at Abu Kabir. Next of kin have been notified. *(Itim)*

Four Soldiers Hurt In Road Accident

SAFAD. — Four soldiers were injured in a traffic accident on the Gonen road at noon on Tuesday. One of them is in serious condition, and was taken to Rambam Hospital in Haifa. The others were taken to the Safad Hospital.

No other information was available on Tuesday night from police, army or hospital sources.

Workman Seriously Hurt in Explosion

BEERSHEBA. — A workman, Aharon Cohen, 26, was seriously injured at noon on Tuesday when a steel drum on which he was sitting while welding suddenly exploded. It is believed that the drum contained the residue of some explosive material.

From the Jerusalem Hadassah Hospital, where the injured man was taken, it was reported on Tuesday night that he was unconscious and being prepared for surgery.

GOLDMANN OFF TO REPARATIONS MEETING

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President of the World Zionist Organization, left by air for London on Tuesday to attend a special conference on the distribution of German reparations payments in the Diaspora. He told reporters that he would return to Israel next week for the sessions of the Zionist General Council and the Government-Jewish Agency Coordinating Committee in Jerusalem on October 15.

Labour Parties Start Working On National Wage Policy

Jerusalem Post Labour Correspondent

TEL AVIV. — The annual tug-of-war over the national wage policy has begun, with Mapai — which has a majority in the Histadrut — expected to favour a freeze of current wage levels and, at the other extreme, Mapam to demand wage rises for workers in "productive" occupations.

Whilst Ahdut Ha'avoda has yet to formulate its official policy, it is likely to associate itself with the stand taken by Mapam.

With the renewal date of collective labour contracts (on January 1, 1959) now approaching, the labour parties are beginning to formulate policy. Mapai's secretariat has held two meetings on the question. Before the Minister of Finance left for New Delhi, it is understood that he earnestly warned his party against any tendency to raise wages.

Official Mapai sources on Tuesday told *The Jerusalem Post* that a strong trend had emerged towards keeping wages at the present level for the next two years. (The collective contracts are valid for two-year periods.) Such a decision had its risks, especially in an election year, it was said.

Inflationary Pressure

A rise of even one per cent would cost some IL15m., and increase inflationary pressure.

The party has appointed a special committee to study the issue. Its members are: The Acting Finance Minister, Mr. P. Naphtali; the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. P. Sapir; the Labour Minister, Mr. M. Namir; the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. P. Lavon; the head of the Histadrut Trades Union Department, Mr. A. Becker; the head of the Industrial Workers Division, Mr. Y. Meshel; the head of the Tel Aviv Labour Council, Mr. E. Shechter; the head of the Haifa Labour Council, Mr. Y. Almogi, and the Mapai Secretary-General, Dr. G. Josephthal.

The committee will meet on Thursday.

On behalf of local labour leaders, Mr. Shechter told *The Jerusalem Post* on Tuesday, "I am both against a general wage rise and a freeze. Each industry should discuss its position separately together with the local councils." A formula must be found whereby the economic conditions of various lower income groups, such as agricultural workers, could be improved, Mr. Shechter said. He stressed that he and his colleagues were against a blanket approach to wage fixing. This opinion is not endorsed by official Mapai sources, which stress the need for a general policy to be applied by central institutions.

Beginning Deliberations

Haoved Hatzioni (the labour section of the Progressives) opposes an overall wage policy for all wage earners. Mr. Y. Sha'ari, the leader of Haoved Hatzioni, told *The Post*. The party was now beginning its deliberations on the question. He personally favoured the decentralization in policy-making, with each local union being allowed to decide for itself. Although the possibility of freezing wages existed, it was probable that the pressure from below for some sort of increase would be too great, he concluded.

Mapam would definitely call for wage rises for all productive workers, Mr. Y. Nimri, head of Mapam's Trades Union Department, told *The Post*. This implies increases especially for agricultural and building workers. The party would also demand increases for other occupational categories, such as certain industrial workers, and the lowest paid teachers and civil servants, he said.

Each local union should be allowed to fix its own policy, as should local labour councils, Mr. Nimri declared, adding that policy should not be set from above, by those not so close to the workers.

Habimah Enters Its 41st Year; Members of Company Get Prizes

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The first day of Habimah's 40th anniversary celebrations was marked by a mood of solemn dedication to commemorate the founders of this, the first Hebrew theatre. A special performance of Aharon Meged's "Hanna Senesh" was given in the evening.

The small park opposite the theatre was named after its founder, Nahum Zemach, at a ceremony in the morning at which Mayor Haim Levanon paid tribute to Habimah as "the last Hebrew cultural institution in Soviet Russia." Hanna Rovina unveiled the commemorative plaque.

Later, members of the company, Municipal Councillors and theatre goers attended wreath-laying ceremonies at the graves of former stage personalities.

A festive atmosphere pervaded the Habimah building in the afternoon when the Zemach and Gnessin prizes were awarded. Yehoshua Bertonov and Yosef Banai were each awarded a prize for minor roles they had played: Bertonov for his parts in "Simone Machard" and "Hannah Senesh," and Banai for his acting in "The Murder of the Innocents" and "Throw him to the Dogs."

Recalls Pact

Hanna Rovina, opening the ceremony, recalled the early days of the young theatre in Moscow, and called for the "same spirit of devotion and dedication today as prevailed then." The founders, she recalled, had made a revolutionary step in introducing the pronunciation of Eretz Israel while Russian Jews were familiar only with the Ashkenazi accent.

Mr. Ezra Sussman, on behalf of the jury, announced that no entrant in the competition for an original Hebrew play had merited a prize.

Bertonov recalled the gems from minor dramatic roles which had made the parts so worthwhile. With zest and obvious enjoyment, he staged a scene from "Hannah Senesh," assisted by Miriam Tal in the title role. Banai with Meskin performed a scene from "Throw him to the Dogs."

Last-minute work was continuing at a hectic pace on Tuesday night in an effort to complete the facade of the Habimah Theatre building. Its galaxy of lights, glass bay windows and modulated shades of gray promise a much more fitting approach to the veteran theatre than the hitherto bare concrete.

Ben-Zvi Freeman Of Petah Tikva

PETAH TIKVA. — The visit of the President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi to this town on Tuesday and the awarding of the freedom of the city to Mr. Ben-Zvi were the highlight of the day's festivities marking Petah Tikva's 80th anniversary.

The President and his party were met near the Amishav ma'abara on the outskirts of Petah Tikva by Mayor Pinhas Rashish and by the Chairman of the Anniversary Committee, Mr. Y. Feinberg. Before entering Petah Tikva proper, the Presidential couple were greeted by a delegation from the ma'abara and by its schoolchildren who threw flowers in their path.

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi then made their way on foot to the Town Hall, a kilometre and a half away, as cheering crowds lined the pavements. At the Municipality, the President was awarded the freedom of the town by the specially convened local Council. In response, he recalled his first visit to Petah Tikva in 1904 and the town's founders and settlers.

The President's visit to Petah Tikva was rounded out by his presence at a festive luncheon in nearby Ein Ganim and at the inaugural ceremony of the Founders Memorial at the Yad Lebanim Institute, which was held in town towards evening.

This latter ceremony was addressed by the Knesset Speaker, Mr. Yosef Sprinzak, who, in his short speech, expressed the hope that Petah Tikva would soon number 100,000 inhabitants. *(Itim)*

T.A. LABOUR COUNCIL BACKS PORT STRIKE

TEL AVIV. — The local Labour Council on Tuesday announced its support of a strike of Tel Aviv and Jaffa port workers scheduled for October 16. The workers demand the same wages and working conditions as Haifa Port employees.

Jean and Jack Stein

are happy to announce the birth of their son

DAVID, brother to Yael and Esby.

CAPE TOWN. October 2, 1958.

MIRIAM BACHER ARIE RON (Lustig)

Married

Jerusalem, October 7, 1958.

A memorial meeting for the late

Rachel Omri (Resa Steindler)

will be held on the 30th day after her death, on Thursday, October 9, 1958 at 4.30 p.m., at the Kibbutz Cemetery. Friends and acquaintances are invited.

KIBBUTZ SHA'AR HA'AMAKIM

INFILTRATORS CHASED BACK TO GAZA

BEERSHEBA. — Security forces put five infiltrators from the Gaza Strip to flight late on Monday night. The marauders had stolen irrigation pipes from the Nahal Oz settlement and loaded them onto donkeys. The security forces opened fire on the marauders when they were on their way back to the Strip. The infiltrators left behind the pipes as well as grenades and ammunition.

CHIEF OF PAN-ISRAEL OIL COMPANY DIES

William F. Buckley, President of the Pan-Israel Oil Company, died in the U.S. on Sunday, it is learned in Jerusalem. He entered the Israel oil prospecting field several years ago after a lifetime of activity in oil exploration throughout the North and South American continents.

67 IMMIGRANTS from Eastern Europe arrived in Haifa in the s.s. Enotria on Tuesday.

First Plane Leaves Haifa for Beersheba

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Arkia Airlines' Haifa-Beersheba service was inaugurated on Tuesday morning when a Beechcraft nine-seater plane took off from the otherwise quiet airfield here. The 200-kilometre, 45-minute flight costs IL18.400 one way and IL34.800 for a return trip.

The Arkia manager, Mr. J. Rosman, said that if demand warranted it, a second daily flight would be added in the afternoon, enabling travellers to return by plane the same day.

The Tel Aviv-Mahanayim (Galilee) service, begun several months ago, has proved a great success, with two planes flying daily in each direction. Nearly 1,800 persons had used this 35-minute link between Haifa and Galilee during the last three months.

Mayor Abba Khoushy declared at the ceremony that the Haifa Municipality was prepared to take over the airfield from the Government. "The time has come," he said, "for the Haifa airfield to be developed as the country's second airfield as an alternative to Lydda when the latter is fogbound." Arkia representatives thanked Mr. Khoushy and Mayor David Touvyahu of Beersheba for their help in establishing the new service.

The Civil Aviation Director, Mr. Y. Michaeli, said that domestic air services were becoming increasingly popular. In 1956, 27,000 passengers had flown with them, last year, 70,000, and in the first six months of 1958, 38,000.

El Al's Decision On Jets Awaits IATA

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — El Al will make its decisions concerning the possible purchase of jet airliners only after IATA, now in conference at Cannes, has decided whether to differentiate between fares for jet and non-jet flights it is learned here. The International Air Transport Association fixes airline tariffs.

If IATA decides to fix different fare scales, the El Al management considers that it will have a breathing spell until 1961 before having to fly jets. Until then it will be able to compete with other airlines in the lower fare range. If however, the IATA decision is to fix the same fares for jets as for other aircraft, the El Al Britannias will be at a disadvantage on Atlantic flights and the airline will have to buy jets.

In recent weeks teams representing three American jet plane firms have visited Israel and made their offers to El Al. These have included representatives of Lockheed, eager to sell their medium-range Electras; Douglas, offering their DC-8; and Boeing, selling 707 or 720 jet airliners. El Al has set up a study team to investigate other jet products, including the British Comet IV, American Convair 880, and French Caravelle.

Once jets have been delivered and are flying the Atlantic, the Britannias would be transferred to European routes. Meanwhile, El Al is holding on to its "old-fashioned" Constellations for the European runs.

Caravelle Swissair jetliners will stop at Lydda on regular flights in 1960, it was learned from Swissair here on Tuesday.

The Swiss airline, at a meeting in Zurich, decided on an exchange arrangement with SAS, the Scandinavian Airline, whereby it will loan two of its Convair 880 jetliners in return for four SAS Caravelle liners. The latter will be used for Middle East routes.

Swissair is ordering five Convair 880's. It has also ordered three DC-8 long-range jet airliners for Atlantic routes.

Technical Advisers Meet Tonight

The third conference of the Technological Advisory Council of the Ministry of Development is due to open in Beit Shalom in Jerusalem on Wednesday night (tonight) under the chairmanship of Sir Ben Lockspeiser, of Britain, who is President of the Council of European Organisations for Nuclear Research.

Among the many distinguished foreign scientists and experts attending the current session are Admiral Louis Kahn, a French authority on maritime transport and harbour construction, and Prof. L. Vinogradow, a ceramics expert from Poland, who has recently been co-opted to the Council.

The Council, which is under the joint auspices of the U.N. and the Israel Government, will devote most of its sessions during the coming fortnight to the consideration of several new technological advances, such as the production of elementary phosphorus, the development of additional phosphate fields, the utilization of Negev flint clay and the establishment of experimental installations for the testing of new processes in the production of hydrochloric acid.

ROTHSCHILDS DUE FOR KNESSET CEREMONY

Mrs. James de Rothschild and Lord Rothschild are due in Israel on Wednesday (today) to participate in the cornerstone laying ceremony for the new Knesset building in Jerusalem next Tuesday. Construction has been made possible by a IL6m. bequest from the late James de Rothschild.

Patriarchate Makes Offer to Galilee Monks

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Greek Orthodox Patriarchate sent a telegram on Tuesday to the two Archimandrites in Galilee requesting them to turn over the Church property at Kafr Kana and Mt. Tabor by October 15, and promised them that if they complied, the Patriarchate in the Old City of Jerusalem would hear their testimony in their defence against the charges of immoral conduct against them.

The Archimandrites, Jerotheos and Dionysius, refused on Monday to hand over the property to the clerics appointed to replace them. The latter thereupon returned to Jerusalem.

On Tuesday, two Patriarchal secretaries crossed into Jerusalem from the Old City to discuss the matter with the Greek Consul-General. Later, they sent the telegram with their offer.

The Police Headquarters spokesman in Tel Aviv, Mr. Y. Nash, said on Tuesday that the Police would not investigate the alleged assault on a nun because no one had yet registered a complaint. He said that the Police had telegraphed the Archimandrites' attorney, Khalid Aboud, denying having issued any reports on the affair.

Mr. Aboud has filed libel charges against Metropolitan Isidoros in the Afula Magistrates Court. *The Jerusalem Post* was told on Tuesday.

Youth Aliya to Seek More From Hadassah

LYDDA. — A target of $3.5m. for Youth Aliya during the coming year will be set at the annual Hadassah convention to be opened in Miami Beach on October 19 Mr. Moshe Kol, Director of the Jewish Agency's Youth Aliya Department, said here on Tuesday prior to his departure for the U.S. and Canada by El Al.

Mr. Kol said this was $1m. more than the goal set in normal fund-raising years. Youth Aliya this year celebrates its 25th anniversary.

Dr. Kalman J. Mann, Director General of the Hadassah Medical Organization, left by the same plane for the convention. *(Itim)*

IMPROMPTU DEBATE AT FLORENCE

Israel Newsmen Probe Peaceful Intent of Arab Spokesmen

By MAURICE CARR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

FLORENCE. — At the close of Monday evening's final session of the Mediterranean Colloquium here the Israel participants and the few Israel newspapermen covering the meeting engaged in an animated impromptu debate with Allal al-Fassi, President of the Moroccan Istiklal party, and tried to determine the meaning of his plea for peace.

Your correspondent pointed out that as long as the Arabs proclaim their determination to destroy Israel they cannot legitimately press their claims for the return of the refugees. Did al-Fassi recognize Israel's right to existence?

At first al-Fassi shook his head negatively, then said: "Let Israel open her gates; that will be the first step. Then we shall see." He denied that Palestine was the homeland of the Jews even though their ancestors lived there. "Palestine is part of the Arab homeland and only Arabs or peoples who have been Arabized, be they Phoenicians, Berbers or anything else, have the right to live in the Arab homeland," he asserted.

In his address to the closing session, al-Fassi had said: "The Jewish people has the right to ask for the restoration of freedom for the Jewish nation, but it is not necessary to pick on an Arab country for that restoration. We don't doubt the desire of Jewish individuals to live in peace, we don't doubt the capacity of the Jewish and Israel peoples to work hard and be creative, and the Jews were always an active element in all civilizations but my friends, my Jewish brothers, Israelis, do you think we can accept the expulsion of 700,000 Arabs from Palestine, from their own country?

'Dedicated to Peace'

"Before any solution of the Israel problem can be envisaged, Israel must implement the U.N. resolutions and readmit the Arab refugees to their own home," he declared, and concluded with his declaration that the Arabs were "dedicated to the idea of peace" (as was quoted in yesterday's cable).

Al-Fassi had taken it upon himself to make this rejoinder not to Mr. Rustum Bastouny who had spoken earlier, but to Mr. Reuven Barkatt, who had suggested in his address that the workers' movements in Arab countries get together with the Histadrut.

Mr. Bastouny, who was a member of the second Knesset representing Mapam, had dwelt in his speech (in addition to the section quoted yesterday) on the need to transfer populations in the Middle East from overcrowded areas to regions where the labour supply at present is inadequate.

"As an Israel Arab who is proud of my Arab origin," he declared, "I understand the intense desire and necessity for the people of Israel to return to their homeland, to build up their national life. I also understand the need for cooperation and comprehension between progressive nationalist movements of both Jews and Arabs.

Attributing the strife between Arabs and Jews to "the tragic episode of colonialism which aimed at dividing peoples," Mr. Bastouny exclaimed: "The blood and tears of the victims on both sides cry out 'no more war.' Each year that passes without negotiations for peace renders a solution to the problem more difficult. I believe peace between the Arabs and Israel must and will come."

Summing up the conference, one may say that its main practical objectives — that of bringing the Israelis on the one hand and the French on the other to sit down peaceably together with the Arabs, and of elevating their problems to a plane where the clash of interests could be sublimated and reconciled — were utterly defeated. The peace dove, which was sent up by men of good-will, was cruelly battered in this Colloquium, which was transformed by Arabs into a platform for a hate campaign, silent but nonetheless intense against Israel, and vocal in the extreme against France.

Prof. Giorgio La Pira's collapse as a result of a heart attack during the Mass celebrated on Saturday for the success of the meeting, not only deepened the gloom hanging over the talks but removed from the arena the one man who, by his selfless devotion, dynamism and wisdom, might yet have saved from disaster the symposium which he had sponsored.

I.N.A. reports from Florence the following additional details of Monday's closing session:

Adil Sabit, editor of the Egyptian "Economic and Political Review," and Nasser's personal observer, declared that Islam requires of its followers that they respect Christianity and Judaism. Arab nationalism, he said, originated from a revolt against Western power politics. Arab relations with the West since the Crusades, he said, had been dominated by solutions sought by force.

The Egyptian editor declared that since the last war Europe had employed other means to maintain privileges and perpetuate injustices "such as the creation of Israel without consideration for the rights of, and justice due to the Arabs, causing more than one million Arabs to be forced out to make place for European refugees."

Common Aims

Mr. Shlomo Derech, of Ahdut Ha'avoda, stressed the common aims and interests of Mediterranean peoples. He emphasized Israel's "wealth of technical skills" from which Israel's neighbours could benefit. He urged the co-existence of Israel and Arab nationalism.

M. Dreyfus-Schmidt, a member of the French Parliament and chairman of the Political Committee of the French section of the World Jewish Congress, discussed the problems of Jewish communities in Arab countries. He said the mission of the participants at the conference would be to fight against hatred and prejudice.

Mr. Barkatt said he would refrain from replying to "hurtful and incorrect statements made by certain speakers." He said the Israel participants were bringing a message of peace to the conference. Noting that Israel had contributed to the place which the Middle East "holds in human civilization," Mr. Barkatt offered to share with Israel's Arab neighbours the social, economic and cultural achievements of Israel in a spirit of "equality and cooperation."

He praised the cultural and economic exchanges between Israel and many Asian and African countries and he advocated "sincere collaboration" between the workers in Israel and in the Arab countries.

Labour Women Start Absorption Fund

TEL AVIV. — The Working Women's Council at its National Conference on Tuesday afternoon announced the establishment of a IL200,000 fund for the absorption of new immigrants. Among the speakers who addressed the 2,500 delegates were Mrs. Beba Idelson, M.K.; Mrs. Ruth Hektin, M.K.; Mr. Y. Haskin of the Histadrut; and Mayor D. Touviahu of Beersheba.

U.S. Plans Moon Shot on Saturday

LOS ANGELES (Reuter). — The U.S. Air Force plans to make a second attempt to fire a rocket to the moon from Cape Canaveral, Florida, in the early hours of Saturday morning. The "Los Angeles Times" reported on Tuesday.

Mrs. Meir Lambasts Arabs

(Continued from Page One)

entirely carried out, there would not have been any blockades or any violent radio and press incitement in the Middle East since August 21.

"The economic boycott practised for the past 10 years by the Arab states against Israel would have terminated. Nor would there be anti-Charter incitement against Israel by the Arab representatives from the very rostrum from which only six weeks ago they exhorted all member states to full Charter observance.

"We cannot ignore the disparity between the hopes expressed in the report of the Secretary-General and the realities."

On the subject of economic development in the Middle East, Mrs. Meir made it clear that Israel will not allow herself to be shunted aside because any Arab nation might not want Israel to benefit from a regional development plan. "Any truly regional development scheme," she stated firmly, "must have as its basis the principle that no country in the region can be excluded at the behest of another country in the area."

The Foreign Minister stated that "Israel has been a recipient of economic and technical aid from larger and richer countries. Within the limits of our own modest means, we, in our turn, have extended technical assistance to other states, both on a bilateral basis and through U.N. organisations. Technical assistance in all its forms has proved a highly suitable framework for mobilizing constructive forces wherever they may be found for the benefit of all."

Regarding last week's speech by Mr. Gromyko, Mrs. Meir told the Assembly: "Another statement with reference to Israel in the course of the debates, and one of a somewhat surprising character, calls for brief reference. The distinguished Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union in the course of his speech last Thursday saw fit to resurrect what in the emergency Special Session a few weeks ago he described as talk in the lobbies about possible action by Israel if British troops leave Jordan.

"The answer to this lobby gossip was given in unequivocal terminology by Israel's representative at that session, who said: 'Our policy, as I have just explained, has been and is based on mutual respect of all Middle East states for the integrity and independence of each other; on the need, in our view, to defend and guarantee the territorial integrity and political independence of states, and on the strict observance and integral implementation of existing agreements on the basis of reciprocity. This is our policy.'

"This statement applies without change today. I can assure the distinguished Foreign Minister that despite his innuendoes, Israel's policy is neither a dictated, nor a subservient one. The policy of Israel, small State though it be, will continue as in the past to be determined by the Government of Israel and that Government alone."

Mrs. Meir recalled that America's policy does not rule out bilateral aid alongside region-wide economic assistance. Thus she stressed her country's confidence that the U.S. Government will not eliminate direct aid to Israel until a regional plan is evolved for the Middle East.

She concluded her address by enjoining the delegates: "Let us, therefore, determine to live together in tolerance, hoping perhaps that by our example we may influence others to our own way of life."

Musicians Cleared, Weather Blamed

The national anthems were "badly" played by the Kol Yisrael orchestra at the conclusion of the International Bible Quiz in August due to "a lack of sufficient experience in holding open-air musical programmes at night."

This is the conclusion reached by a special committee appointed by Mr. T. Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office, after the orchestra's rendering of three anthems — those of Israel, France and Brazil — met with public criticism. The anthems were played after the representatives of the three countries emerged as the winners in the quiz, which was held at the Hebrew University amphitheatre in Jerusalem.

The committee, composed of Mr. Yitzhak Levi, of the Prime Minister's Office; Mr. Gedalia Ya'ari, of the Civil Service Commission, and Dr. Yeshaya Shapira, of Kol Yisrael, found that Press accusations against the conductor, Gary Bertini, were unjustified. Mr. Bertini had not, as charged, altered the musical arrangements.

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, in a letter to Mr. Kollek soon after the Quiz, asked that a "severe reprimand" be meted out to the person responsible for changing the authorised scores of the anthems.

The reason for the defective performance, the committee stated, was poorly placed microphones which distorted the sounds, the placing of the orchestra at a lower level behind the stage, and the dampness of the air, which affected the Orchestra's instruments.

In view of these circumstances, the Committee did not recommend any further action in the matter.

FOR THREATENING a tax assessment official, Moshe Yacobovich 30, of Tel Aviv, was on Tuesday fined IL50 and given a suspended sentence of seven day's imprisonment by Tel Aviv Magistrate Y. Segal.

Swedish Diplomat Gives Torah Scroll to Ramat Chen Synagogue

RAMAT GAN. — An atmosphere of excitement and elation prevailed in the new synagogue in the garden suburb of Ramat Chen on the eve of Simhat Torah when Baron Adolph G. Lagerfelt, Third Secretary of the Swedish Embassy in Israel, appeared amidst the crowd of adults and children who were in festive mood. Some knew him as a resident of the suburb, yet he was a Christian and was never before seen in the synagogue.

When, however, the local rabbi stood up to deliver a welcoming address in honour of the Swedish diplomat, the audience heard a moving story.

It transpired that a Scroll of the Law, which had once belonged to a Jewish community in Bulgaria, had come into the possession of the Baron some time ago. A few days before Simhat Torah, however, the Baron called on one of the synagogues caretakers and told him that since he expected to be transferred shortly to Germany, he did not want to take the Scroll out of the Holy Land and wished instead to return it to the Jewish people.

Baron Lagerfelt said he thought Simhat Torah was a suitable occasion and, in admiration for the spirit of the residents of the suburb, who were building a synagogue by their own efforts, he wanted to present the Scroll to the community.

PROF. KLAUSNER TO GO HOME THIS WEEK

Prof. Yosef Klausner, who has been in Hadassah hospital, Jerusalem, for the past two months, is expected to be discharged within the next few days, it is learned from hospital sources. The 82-year-old historian is recovering from pneumonia.

NAKHSHON LIMITED

Notice is hereby given that the Company's Annual General Meeting will be held on October 14, at 8.30 a.m. at the Company's Registry Office, 93 Rehov Arlosoroff, Va'ad Hapoel Building, Tel Aviv.

ON THE AGENDA:

1. Company's Report.
2. Approval of the Balance Sheet dated December 31, 1957.
3. Election of Officers.
4. Election of Auditors.
5. Miscellaneous.

M. Shalit A. Volner
Joint Secretaries

HAIFA—BEERSHEBA
with ARKIA

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m/v ETROG beginning of October
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m/v TAMAR - end of November
s/s GEFFEN beginning of December

For particulars, please apply to the Agents in Israel:

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PUBLIC SALE
CUSTOMS HOUSE, YAFFO

The Tel Aviv-Yaffo Customs Collector hereby announces the holding of a public sale of confiscated, unclaimed and abandoned goods, as detailed hereunder:—

Tender 75/58 — 1,577 m. cotton satin (width 160 cms.)
Tender 76/58 — 285 m. woollen material (width 140 cms.) (various colours)
Tender 77/58 — 166 m. elastic material (different widths)
Tender 78/58 — 900 doz. handkerchiefs (42x42 cms.)
(568 yds. lace ribbon (width 35 mm.)
Tender 79/58 — (4,477 yds lace ribbon (width 20 mm.)
(50.5 m. Nylon material — width 113 cms.)
(27,359 Zippers, — width 24 cms.
Tender 80/58 — (5,199 Zippers, various sizes
(7,400 kg. unhitched, broken Zippers
Tender 84/58 — 25 woollen carpets (290x110)
Tender 82/58 — 300 kg. Henna.
Tender 83/58 — 558 kg. Saffron
Tender 84/58 — 593 m. cotton material for tablecloths (width 160 cms. (of this, 160 m. is defactive)
(106 cloths size 160x160 cms.
Tender 85/58 — (14 cloths size 235x160 cms.
(54 cloths size 56x56 cms.
Tender 86/58 — 1,300 aluminium pipes 4 m. each
Tender 87/58 — 376 bottles of liquor
Tender 88/58 — 1 used passenger Dodge motor car
Tender 89/58 — 1 used passenger Cadillac motor car
Tender 90/58 — 4,600 kg. white cement, loose
Tender 91/58 — 362 rolls (approx. 100 tons) Roofing (Tar Paper) for processing with asphalt.
Tender 92/58 — 150 Collaro record changers

Persons interested in purchasing the above goods can inspect them on October 12, 13, 14, 15, 1958, between the hours 9 a.m.—1 p.m., at the following places:—

Tenders 75-83/58 — Customs House, Yaffo Port
Tender 84-85/58 — "Levant Bonded" Warehouse, Yaffo
Tender 86/58 — "Atamon" Bonded Warehouse, Tel Aviv
Tender 87/58 — Warehouse 1, Tel Aviv Port
Tender 88/58 — Customs House, Railway Station, Tel Aviv South (Please apply to the Customs Official of the Parcel Post Service, Tel Aviv.)
Tender 89/58 — "Mimun ve'Ahsana" Bonded Warehouse, Tel Aviv.
Tender 90/58 — "Omana" Bonded Warehouse, Yaffo.
Tender 91/58 — "Bank Yisraeli le'Ta'asiyah" Bonded Warehouse, 8 Derech Hashalom, near the Amcor Factory.
Tender 92/58 — "Levant Bonded" Warehouse, Tel Aviv.

Bids for the purchase of these goods should be placed in the Tender Box, the Customs House, Yaffo, (Yaffo Port), and should be submitted in sealed envelopes, giving the number of the tender only, and attached a bank cheque to the value of 10% of the bid, made out to the Customs Collector, Tel Aviv-Yaffo, the cheque to serve as a guarantee of good faith.

Portorage fees for removal of the goods from the place of storage to be borne by the bidder.

Successful bidders must remove the goods from the place of storage within 7 days of the date of receiving notification of the tender award.

The deadline for submitting tenders is Tuesday, October 21, 1958, 11 o'clock noon.

The Customs Collector Tel Aviv-Yaffo is not obliged to accept the highest or any bid.

(Sgd.) P. BASKIN,
Customs Collector
Tel Aviv-Yaffo

Social & Personal

The Mayor of Haifa, Mr. Abba Khoushy, gave a reception at the Megiddo Kupat Holim rest home on Mt. Carmel on Wednesday night to celebrate the marriage of his son. The guests included the Minister of Labour, Mr. M. Namir; the Minister of Education and Culture, Mr. Z. Aranne; Archbishop G. Hakim, and City Councillors.

•

Chief Rabbi Y. Nissim on Wednesday received the outgoing Canadian Ambassador, Mr. Edgar d'Arcy McGreer. Mr. McGreer also paid a farewell call on the President of the Supreme Court, Justice Olshan, and other members of the Court.

•

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Edward B. Lawson, on Wednesday inspected the restoration and landscaping work carried out by the Society for Landscape Improvement and Development of Historical Sights in Acre. The Society is the recipient of an American Special Cultural Project Grant. The Ambassador's party, which included Mr. T. Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office, was received by the Mayor of Acre, Mr. J. Gadish.

•

Chief Magistrate E. Halevy has been appointed Acting Director of Courts until the return from abroad of Judge Y. Eisenberg. Mr. Halevy has also been appointed Acting Registrar of the Supreme Court for the same period.

•

Mr. M. Ariowitsch and Mr. H. Mechutan, of the U.S., were luncheon guests on Wednesday of the President of the Hebrew University, Prof. B. Mazar.

•

The Knesset Finance Committee on Wednesday toured the Hula area and visited Kiryat Shmona, Kibbutz Gonen and other settlements on the Syrian border.

•

The weekly Vocal Newspaper series will be resumed at Beit Sokolow in Tel Aviv on Friday at 8.45 p.m. Participants will be Prof. A. D. Bergmann, Mr. Y. Nahmias, and Mr. Z. Sharef.

•

Dr. S. Proger, Professor of Medicine at Tufts College Medical School, Boston, will lecture on "Certain Aspects of the Patho-genesis of Atherosclerosis" under the joint auspices of the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School the Hadassah Medical Organization and the Israel Medical Association this evening, at 7:15 p.m., in Lecture Hall "A," the Medical School, Jerusalem.

•

BIRTH

STEIN—to Jean (née Brock), and Jack Stein, on October 2, in Capetown (P.O.B. 3281) South Africa, a son, brother to Yael and Debby.

MARRIAGE

SELIGSOHN — GABRIELI. The marriage took place on October 8, 1958, between Uri Seligsohn and Hannah Gabrieli, both of Tel Aviv.

MEMORIAL MEETING

A large gathering of relatives, colleagues and friends of the late Dr. Judah L. Magnes, first President of the Hebrew University, assembled at his graveside at the Sanhedria Cemetery on Tuesday afternoon on the tenth anniversary of his death. Among those present were the President of the University, Prof. B. Mazar; the Chairman of the Executive Council, Mr. E. Gelber; Mr. Z. Shabar, and Mr. Justice G. Frumkin. Kaddish was recited by the sons of the deceased.

Klausner Sent Home

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Professor Yosef Klausner was discharged on Wednesday from Hadassah Hospital in Jerusalem after recovering from a bout of pneumonia.

The 82-year-old historian had been in hospital for two months.

Nigerian Moslem Region To Have Self-Gov't

LONDON (Reuter). — Britain on Tuesday agreed to give home rule to the giant Moslem Northern Region of the Nigerian Federation.

A communique issued after the 12th plenary session of the Nigeria Constitutional Conference in London reported "this morning's meeting completed its consideration of the items on the agenda dealing with self-government for the Northern Region and reached full agreement."

The Northern Region Government had asked Britain to grant home rule for its 17m. people by next March, thus bringing the north into line with the Eastern and Western regions which achieved self-government last year.

There was no mention in the communique of a date for Northern self-government.

The Israel National
OPERA
Opera House
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
Air-conditioned
Sat., Oct. 11, at 8 p.m.
FAUST
Tickets bought for Oct. 8 will be valid for this perf.
Wed., Oct. 15, 8.30 p.m.
NABUCCO
The first performances of
FLEDERMAUS
Operetta by Joh. Strauss will take place on
Sat. Oct. 18, Mon., Oct. 20, Wed., Oct. 22, all at 8.30 p.m.
Tickets at the box office (10-1; 4-8) Tel. 27760.
Subscription Tickets
available at Opera House (9-1; 4-7), Tel. 27737

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post *October 9, 1958*

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeal

Before the Deputy President (Justice Cheshin), Justices Silberg and Berinson.

Shalom Zobri v. The Pensions Officer (C.A. 377/57).

Disabled Soldier Who Received Workmen's Compensation Not Entitled to Pension.

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a decision of the Pensions Appeals Committee delivered on February 1, 1957.

The appellant, Shalom Zobri, was injured in 1948, while serving as a member of the Hagana. In 1949, when serving as a supernumerary constable at the Dead Sea, he was injured again. For this second injury he received workmen's compensation from his employers in accordance with the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance, 1947.

After the enactment of the Invalids (Pensions and Rehabilitation) Law, 1949, Mr. Zobri applied to the pensions officer to be recognised as an invalid and treated accordingly. The pensions officer acceded to his request, his degree of invalidity was fixed at 50 per cent and he was granted an appropriate pension.

Subsequently, Mr. Zobri discovered that his degree of invalidity had been fixed on the basis of his first injury only, and that his second injury had been disregarded. He applied to the pensions officer again to re-estimate his degree of invalidity on the basis of his second injury (which was more serious than the first) but the latter rejected his application.

The pensions appeals committee confirmed the decision of the pensions officer that Zobri was not entitled to a pension for his second injury as he had already received workmen's compensation on that score. Both the pensions officer and the appeals committee based their decisions on section 14(a) of the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance, 1947, and section 18A of the Invalids Law, as amended in 1952.

The relevant part of this latter section states that:

> Where a discharged soldier... is entitled to a gratuity or pension under this Law... and he is entitled also to compensation under some other law, the following provisions shall apply:
>
> (1) he may take legal steps in order to be awarded a gratuity or pension under this Law, and also compensation under the other law, but he shall not recover both compensation under the other law and a gratuity or pension under this Law;
>
> (2) if a gratuity or pension under this Law had been paid to him, the State is entitled to be indemnified for such payment by the person upon whom the obligation to pay compensation under the other law rests, up to the amount of such compensation. (Authorised Translation).

Zobri appealed to the Supreme Court against the decision of the appeals committee.

Mr. E. Laron appeared for the appellant and Mr. Weiss, Deputy State Attorney, for the respondent.

Judgment

Justice Silberg, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, Justices Cheshin and Berinson concurring, said that the purpose of the legislator in enacting both section 14 (a) of the Workmen's Compensation Law and section 18 (A) of the Invalids Law was to prevent an injured person from receiving a double indemnity. The appellant's Counsel had, however, attempted with great skill and ingenuity to persuade the court that these two sections do not prevent the appellant, in the special circumstances of the present case, from being awarded both workmen's compensation and an invalid's pension on account of his second injury.

He would not, Justice Silberg continued, enter into the merits of the very persuasive arguments against the application of section 14 (a) of the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance, since in any case the appeal must fail by virtue of section 18 (A) of the Invalids Law.

Mr. Lavon's main argument against the application of this latter section, he said was that, as at the time when the appellant was awarded workmen's compensation the Invalids Law had not been enacted, he could not, therefore, have been said to have been entitled to a gratuity or pension under that law within the meaning of section 18 (A). For this reason, he had argued further, the appellant had not had any choice between workmen's compensation and a pension but had perforce to take the former for want of any alternative. But when the Invalids Law had been enacted — so Mr. Lavon maintained — the appellant was faced with no option, having already willy-nilly received workmen's compensation, and for this reason the provisions of section 18 (A) did not apply to him.

Argument Without Logic

Justice Silberg held that this argument was devoid of logic. The purpose of the legislator had been to prevent an injured person from receiving double compensation for one injury and this principle demanded a consistent attitude in all circumstances. And should an aggrieved person argue that if he had foreseen the promulgation of the Invalids Law he would have refused workmen's compensation, then it might be counter-argued, with equal logic, that if he had refused workmen's compensation and had subsequently been awarded a pension the State would have been entitled to indemnification from his employers, in accordance with the provisions of section 18 (a) (2), and there was, therefore, no justification for his pocketing money which legitimately belonged to the State. And lest this same aggrieved person should argue further that he could hand over the compensation which he had received to the State, it should be made clear that this would not redeem the situation as there was no provision in the law providing for a contingency of this nature.

In short, Justice Silberg held, if a disabled serviceman received workman's compensation either before or after the promulgation of the Invalids Law, the State is not obliged to pay him a gratuity or a pension for the same injury in respect of which he received the compensation (see also C.A. 108/57, P.D.11/987).

Appeal dismissed without costs.

Judgment given on October 3, 1958.

Reuven Arazi Named Mapam Secretary

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Reuven Arzi has been appointed Political Secretary of Mapam. He succeeds Mr. Natan Peled who had been named Minister to Bulgaria.

Mr. Arzi, a lawyer by training, lives in Jerusalem, where he represents Mapam on the Board of Directors of the Jewish National Fund.

He was General Secretary of the Hashomer Hatzair movement in Poland before he came to Israel in 1949.

Where to go

• **Meet the Israeli:** — Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

JERUSALEM

• **Zoo:** — Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 8-6.

• **Exhibitions:** — New Exhibitions: 10 Years of Archaeological Activities, 1948-1958. Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, 9-1, 3.30-6.

1) Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art; 2) 12 Artists; 3) Forgotten Printmakers; 4) Ancient pottery, glass and textiles from various civilizations; 5) Samples of Primitive Sculpture, 17-18 cent. Dutch paintings; Moshe Oved Memorial Exhibition; French Contemporary Art (in re-opened 2nd floor galleries). Bezalel Museum: 9-1, 3.30-6.

Jerusalem Artists — Autumn Exhibition, Artists House, 10-1.4-6.

• **Tours:** — Hebrew University conducted tour in English, daily at 10 a.m. New University Campus. Every Tuesday leaving Administration Bldg., 11 a.m., a visit to Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School in Ein Karem. Phone (until Monday) 62980 for bookings.

Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting at 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

• **Film Shows:** — Israel Films daily, 11.30 Keren Hayesod Hall.

• **Documentary Films:** — Beit Hillel, 4 Rehov Balfour, 8.30 p.m.

TEL AVIV

• **Restaurants:** — Italian specialities Lunch, Dinner. Luky's Bar Restaurant, 3 Allenby Rd., First Class Italian menu at IL5. Phone 23752.

• **Exhibitions:** — "Wiso on View," Wiso Tourist Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, 9-1. Paintings and Sculptures, Free Israeli Artists Association, Hall, 6 Raines St., 10-1, 4-8. Oil Paintings, Water Colours: Eliahu Gat, Ephraim Lifshitz, Tel Aviv Museum, 10-4.

• **Tourist Service:** — Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23239. Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26833, 8-9.30 p.m.

• **Z.O.A. House:** — Exhibition — American Paintings 10-1 Tourist Service 4-8.30.

• **Theatre:** — Cameri, "Rape of the Belt," 8.30.

HAIFA

• **Theatre:** — Habimah Gala Performance — Selections from Classical Repertoire, Armon, 9.

• **Tourist Service:** — Visit Hadassah Club, 17 Rehov Yerushalayim. Tel. 4876.

• **Puppet Theatre:** — May Cinema, Piccoli, 11.30, 4, 8.30.

• **Lecture:** — Golden Age Club: "Why am I a Jew?" Shalom Ben Horin. Bnei Brith Club, 2 Wedgwood Ave., Central Carmel, 4.30. Guests welcome.

PETAH TIKVA

• **Theatre:** — "Haloimes fun Glick," Yiddish. Rosita Landner, Henri Gero, Heichal, 8.30.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

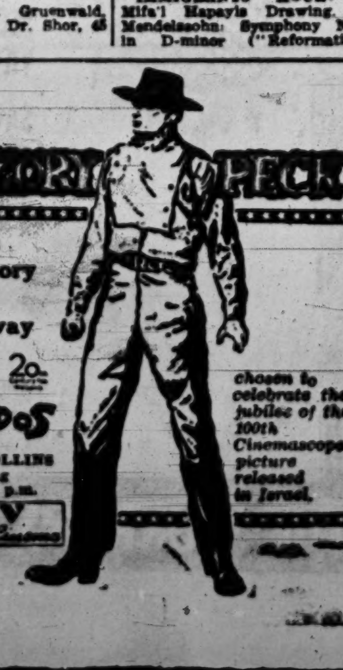
JERUSALEM: Geula, 14 Geula, 4850.

TEL AVIV: Breiman, 56 Allenby, 62252. Merkaz Hatsafon, 200 Ben Yehuda, 22923. Bilu, 21 Bilu, 24063. Avrahami, 9 Erlinger. Tamar, Hatikva Qtr. JAFFA: Noga, 81896. RAMAT GAN: Hadassah, 147 Katznelson, Givatayim, 72271. REHOVOT: Levin, 196 Herzl, 95-1245. RISHON: Strahilevitz. HOLON: Ribak, Kikar Struma. NATANYA: Mercaz. HAIFA: Hagibborim, 28 Hagibborim, 67400.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Gruenwald, 22 Bin-Nun, 62965. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.

GREGORY PECK
Here is an unusual story told in a different way
20th Century-Fox presents
The BRAVADOS
with JOAN COLLINS
beginning Friday 2.30 p.m.
TEL-AVIV Cinema
chosen to celebrate the jubilee of the 100th Cinemascope picture released in Israel.





Petah Tikva this week bestowed the Freedom of the City on the President on the occasion of its eightieth anniversary. In this photograph, Mr. and Mrs. Ben-Zvi are seen receiving a bouquet from children of the town and Mayor Pinhas Rashish.

Live Good Music, Well-Played, Promised for the North

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Haifa Symphony Orchestra, now established as a fixture of musical life in the North, is entering its ninth season with redoubled vigour. It promises to bring live concert music not only to this city, but to nine country towns and centres north of Hadera.

It will give 10 subscription concerts in Haifa as against last year's six, and tickets for the series will be sold for as little as IL10 to bring the pleasure of concert performances to the many who cannot afford the Philharmonic concerts.

The orchestra now has 34 players, with the rarer instruments, such as the harp and English horn, available when needed. The players include members of kibbutzim near and not-so-near Haifa, and several recent newcomers who were permanent members of first-rate orchestras in Europe.

All 34 musicians have now been given, for the first time, a year-long contract. This was made possible through support from the Municipality, the Ministry of Education and Culture, the American Fund for Israel Institutions here, private commercial enterprises and generous individuals who between them contributed the greater part of the IL120,000 budget.

"Orpheus and Eurydice"

This season's repertoire includes classical, romantic and modern works, as well as a concert performance of Gluck's "Orpheus and Eurydice." There will be one Israel work in each programme.

Among conductors and soloists, young talent predominates. Besides such trusted veterans as Georg Singer and Michael Taube, conductors will include Yahil Wagman, Gari Bertini, Shalom Riklis and Abraham Kaplan. Richard Korn from New York and Walter Poole from Detroit are booked as guest conductors.

The Orchestra's spokesman announced a galaxy of artists to perform with it this season: the Haifa Chamber Choir, Frank Pelleg and Ronit Amir (piano); Avraham Melamed (violin); Oedien Partos (viola); Paul Olefsky (cello) from the U.S.; and the singers Aliza Lewandowska, Ephraim Biran and Emma Shaver. At each of the five youth concerts, a child soloist will perform with the orchestra.

Lecture Season Opening in Capital

The winter term of the Institute for External Study and Improved Hebrew, operated jointly by the Minister of Education and the Hebrew University, begins in Jerusalem on October 26. The weekly evening courses include four classes in Hebrew; seven in Jewish studies; four in the humanities; four in social studies; chemistry; painting, sculpture and music, and four classes in English. Each course totals 40 hours of lectures and continues until March 11.

Fees range from IL18 to IL22 for each course, with reductions made in certain cases. Registration opens on October 12 at the Department for External Study, 73 King George Avenue or between 6 and 8 p.m. at the Rehavia High School.

BARON LAGERFELT

Baron Adolf G. Lagerfelt, who donated a Scroll of the Law to the Ramat Chen Synagogue on Simhat Torah, has not been transferred to Germany, as reported on Wednesday. The Baron, who is Third Secretary of the Swedish Embassy, is not expected to leave Israel in the foreseeable future.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
332, 249, 33.3 & 41.7 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.35, 7.00 and 7.56 a.m. 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.

English: 1.45 p.m. **French:** 2.00 p.m.

6.30 a.m. Service (R). 6.37 Callisthenics. 6.47 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 Popular Concert: Donizetti: Overture "Don Pasquale"; Mozart: Symphony No. 11 in D; Elgar: Nursery Suite; Faure: Elegy. Smetana: Overture "The Bartered Bride." 12.00 Sephardic Tunes. 12.15 Lunchtime Music. 12.45 Housewife's Request Programme. 2.15 Close Down.

4.30 p.m. News in English, Swedish and Spanish. 5.05 Popular Songs and Melodies. 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Light Music. 6.40 Talmud Lesson. 7.17 We Present Tonight. 7.20 Histadrut Activities. 7.40 "Young Artists" — Moshe Ron (Piano): Mendelssohn: Variations Serieuses, op. 54; Prokofiev: Sonata No. 3. 8.00 Weekly Summary of Women's Programme. 8.25 Concert by the United Kibbutsim Orchestras; Conductor: Yahli Wagman; Soloists: Galila Rivner (Piano), Yaakov Weisman (Trumpet): Shostakovitch: Concerto for Piano, Trumpet and Orchestra, op. 35. 8.55 Bible Reading: Yehoshua, Chap. 7 & 8. 9.15 Newsreel, 9.30 "The Tourists are Coming" — excerpts from a show by the Theatre Club Quartet, broadcasted at the Asor Exhibition Hall. 10.15 Literary Corner. 10.30 Song and Dance Request Programme.

SECOND PROGRAMME
422, 469, 392.7, 41.7 & 33.3 M.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 5.30 Mifa'l Hapayis Drawing. 6.00 Mendelssohn: Symphony No. 5 in D-minor ("Reformation") played by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Dimitri Mitropoulos. 6.30 "Listen & Understand." 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Mograbit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News (From 1st Programme). 9.15 Rumanian. 9.30 Hungarian. 9.45 Polish. 10.00 News in English.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
407 & 41.07 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.30—7.15 a.m. 1.15—2.15 and 5.30—11.15 p.m. Persian 5.15 p.m.

KOL ZION LAGOLA: (33.3 M.): Programme to South Africa: 6.20 News. 6.37 "Thursday Column" — Walter Eytan. 6.45 Newsreel. 6.53 Afrikaans Programme.

Programme to the U.K.: 11.15 News. 11.25 "Thursday Column" — Walter Eytan. 11.30 "Around & About." 11.40 Religious talk.

ARMY PROGRAMME (48.4, 216, 225 & 235 M.): 6.30 Opening. 6.33 Songs. 7.00 News. 7.10 Classical Music Requests. Works by Debussy & Dvorak. 8.00 "Projector." 8.30 Tunes & Melodies. 9.00 News. 9.15 Excerpts from Operas by Verdi, with Richard Tucker & Maria Callas. 10.15 Evening Tunes. 10.30 Close Down.

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B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (13.80, 16.84 & 24.80): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News, News Talk, Week's Feature.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (434 & 495 M.): 12.30 Midday Melodies. 4.30 Teatime Music. 7.15 Dean Martin Sings. 10.00 Encounters with Animals. 10.15 Concert by the Prague Symphony Orchestra. 10.45 Popular Piano Melodies.

Looking for Water at Yotvata By Studying Desert Foliage

The amount of water present in the neighbourhood of the Negev settlement of Yotvata is shortly to be estimated by a new method developed by Dr. Hugo Boyko, Director of the Division of Ecology in the Ministry of Agriculture, it was announced in Jerusalem on Wednesday.

The estimation, which is expected to produce results more accurate than any so far obtained, is based on the observation of the vegetation in the area, and it is to be carried out by Mr. Avraham Arie, Dr. Boyko's assistant.

Dr. Boyko has developed two new branches of climatology, called Ecological Climatology and Ecological Hydrology, which deal with methods of determining climatic conditions and the presence of water resources by observing the vegetation of the areas concerned.

The new methods are based on two scientific laws formulated by Dr. Boyko after many years of research, carried out with the aid of his wife, Elizabeth. These laws are based on the principle that plants cannot err. If a certain plant which grows under known climatic and water conditions is found in a certain place, then this place must possess the favourable conditions required for its growth. Thus, by the presence of vegetation in relatively arid zones, the scientist can determine the minimum amount of water present in the area by calculating the amount of water consumed by the plants. This system is of great importance to hydro-engineers because it enables them to determine the permeability of the soil, the presence of limestone or sand under the surface, etc.

Dr. Boyko and his wife have made important contributions to the advancement of several fields of science, mainly in botany. They are well-known in international scientific circles and last year they were awarded the Fleming Medal, an American award given to scientists for outstanding achievements in enhancing the welfare of humanity. The Fleming Medal has so far been awarded to only two other scientists.

Dr. Boyko is Chairman of the International Commission for Applied Ecology and the International Committee for Desert Ecology. He is also a member of the International Council of Botany. His collection of 800 different kinds of arid-zone plants is considered to be the largest of its kind in the world.

Timna Tries Making Copper Cement

TEL AVIV. — Experimental production of copper cement has started at the Timna Copper Works following the introduction of sulphuric acid into the process, Mahtzavei Yisrael, the Israel Mining Corporation, announced on Tuesday.

The machinery that had broken down several months ago has been repaired temporarily by the foreign machinery suppliers who will gradually replace the makeshift parts with permanent parts at their own expense. The present experimental production is being carried out to test the production process as well as the various installations.

The Company spokesman added that although the plant is running smoothly at present it should be kept in mind that faults will in all likelihood crop up during the running-in period, and it was not intended to give the mistaken impression that the plant had entered into regular production of copper cement.

MORE INCODE MEAT UNDER NEW REGIME

First deliveries of meat from the re-organized Incode Meat Company at Asmara are expected next month, it was announced on Tuesday by Mr. Yosef Harel, Manager of the Company, before leaving by Olympic Airways for Athens on his way to Asmara. A group of 10 Kashrut supervisers left on the same plane to supervise the preparation of the meat at Asmara.

Mr. Harel announced that the plant is now to work at a higher pace and will slaughter about 4,000 head of cattle monthly.

The Government gave up active running of Incode following complaints that it was inefficient. The company has now been leased to a group of American investors who will supply the $150,000 needed for working capital.

IL2.500 GRODETZKY STIPEND AT TECHNION

HAIFA. — A IL2,500 student scholarship fund has been established at the Technion by the employees of Ampa Ltd. in honour of Mr. Ze'ev Grodetzky, Ampa General Manager.

Given on the occasion of the 25th anniversary of the firm's existence under Mr. Grodetzky direction, the scholarship will enable an outstanding and needy student to continue studies in the field of refrigeration engineering.

THE DECALOGUE Society of Lawyers, Chicago, has established a permanent endowment fund of $50,000 for fellowships at the Hebrew University Law School.

GEN. PERSONS SWORN IN AS IKE'S AIDE

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — Major-General Wilton B. Persons was sworn in on Tuesday to succeed Mr. Sherman Adams as President Eisenhower's Chief Assistant.

Mr. Adams, who resigned last September 22 under heavy political pressure slipped into the swearing-in ceremony a moment before the oath was administered. He left immediately afterwards and did not join the line of well wishers who shook hands with Gen. Persons.

AT THE CINEMA

THE German-language cinema continues to hanker after the red plush and gilt of pre-1914 Vienna. "Opernball" (Armon, Haifa), the film of a popular musical comedy weaving its plot round an annual event which, to those unprivileged to attend, seemed the *ne plus ultra* of social life, makes it more vivid by the use of colour. So, in that atmosphere, we have the subterfuges of husbands trying to get to the Opera Ball without their wives' knowledge, the wives trying to catch their husbands out, and all the consequent imbroglio. The head waiter (Hans Moser) causes one misunderstanding, the appearance of the maid, also masked, another; the situations are international, whether in Viennese operetta or in Palais Royal farce. Like all these films the build-up is smart, then falls into its natural course; some lines sparkle; in comes a dose of slapstick, the swimming pool sequences, and all ends in heavy sentimentality. The screen's manipulation of the music and ballroom scenes excites a movement which binds together the whole production. *H.*

Le Notti di Cabiria

FELLINI'S "Le Notti di Cabiria" has arrived at the Orah, Haifa. Much has been written about Giuletta Masina's performance in the name part, for her performance is the film and her incorrigible optimism preserves the air of final tragedy. But in examining the reasons for the film's popularity, one finds another reason for its success. This is not a story about prostitution but rather about life seen through the experience of a prostitute who is just a simple person seeking a living. Only in his attitude to religious faith does the director intrude his own outlook. The basic approach of the heroine's outlook permits him to introduce a large survey of city life, its vices, popular amusements, days in the country, housing problems etc. Variety of subject — in this instance the substance through which the heroine's psychology works — forms an important factor in any film's success and, as regards "Le Notti di Cabiria," deservedly so. *H.*

ORCHESTRA
NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS in
HAIFA
TODAY and TOMORROW last two days for Renewal of Subscription Tickets.
Sale to New Subscribers starts on
SUNDAY, October 12.
Please apply to I.P.O. Offices, 33 Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

Genia
Fashion Show
at the
DAN HOTEL
Tel Aviv Branch
on Tuesday, October 28, 1958 at 4.30 p.m.
Stefan Braun, Bebe Spitzer, Peppi,
Topax, Simon David, Hansi Pilzer

YANKEES WIN FIFTH, BRAVES LEAD 3-2

NEW YORK (Reuter). — The New York Yankees beat the Milwaukee Braves, 7-0, in the fifth baseball game of the best of seven World Series, here Tuesday night. The Braves now lead 3-2 with two more games to play.

Yankees, the American League pennant winners, crushed the Milwaukee club, holders of the World Series title, with six runs in the 6th inning. They hit a home run in the third inning.

The teams rested Wednesday before playing the sixth, and if necessary the seventh game in Milwaukee.

FRANCE BEAT AUSTRIA 2-1

VIENNA (Reuter). — France beat Austria, 2-1, in an international soccer match here Sunday, after trailing 0-1 at the interval. The French side showed only one change — Leon Deladerier coming in for world cup star Raymond Kopa — from that which beat Greece, 7-1, in the European Nations Cup in Paris the previous Wednesday.

In other internationals, the same day, Yugoslavia and Hungary drew 4-4 (1-1) at Zagreb; East Germany and Bulgaria drew 1-1 in Berlin; and in Dublin, the Republic of Ireland and Poland drew 2-2.

Herb Elliott Rejects Professional Offer

PERTH (Reuter). — Herb Elliott, Australian wonder miler, has decided to reject a $250,000 offer to turn professional. Elliott told a press conference here Sunday that he was resuming work as a clerk with the Melbourne Chemical Company.

The American promoter, Leo Leavitt, afterwards said he would fly to Perth to renew negotiations, but Elliott told reporters that he could not delay his decision any longer, because of his obligation to his employer, who recently offered him a university course of his choice.

100 Union Sportsmen Coming Next Year

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The South African Maccabi Council is planning to send a team of a hundred sportsmen to Israel during October, 1959. This was the exciting news recently brought back from the Union by Mr. Max Spitz, Executive Member of the World Maccabi Council.

South African Maccabi believes that it is a drawback for Israel sport that the Maccabiah takes place only every four years and had decided to send the team in the interests of Israel sport and international good fellowship. It will be remembered that at the last Maccabiah the South African contingent was unanimously voted "The Best Team at the Games" by Israel sports writers.

The exact constitution of the team will only be decided next year, but it will probably include track and field athletes, soccer, cricket and bowling teams. "Pinkie" Danilowitz, a member of the last bowling team, went on to win the singles bowling title at the Empire Games in Cardiff and as a result is considered to be the bowls champion of the World.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

OCTOBER 8, 1958

Pop. Loan 1968/69 (IL20)	[illegible]
6% Comp. Loan 58/67	71
Pal. Bearer Bds. Ser. b	[illegible]
2½% Comp. Loan	[illegible]
3½% War Loan 54/58	[illegible]
3½% Tavel Dollar c)	[illegible]
6% Neg. Sterling "A"	[illegible]
Def. Loan Bonds 6½% f)	104
6½% Def. Bonds f)	104
6½% Def. Bonds g)	107
6½% Loc. C. Debs. f)	101
6½% Loc. C. Debs. g)	104
Pal. Elec. pref. sh. (Ldn.)	375
6½% Bonds 58/65 f)	[illegible]
ditto g)	[illegible]
Keren Hayesod	
6½% Deb. 58/65 f)	102
ditto g)	[illegible]
6% Deb. 59/68 f)	101
ditto g)	[illegible]
Igroth 6½% Deb. 58/65	[illegible]
Rassco 6½% Deb. 58/64	
Class "A" f)	[illegible]
Class "B" g)	112
Bk. Leumi ord. sh.	145
Bearer Savings Cert. '60	[illegible]
Bk. Leumi Investment	
Ord. sh. 'B' reg.	100
Ata ord. 'B' sh.	[illegible]
"Kurdaneh" ord. 'B'	84
7% con. debs. 59/68	[illegible]
"Teva" ord sh.	79
Pal. Cold St. ord sh. reg.	140
Pass 4% debs. 40/64 reg	[illegible]
Bizur 4% debs. 56/65	90
Nir 5% pref. sh.	[illegible]
Gen Mortg. Bk. ord. sh.	75
Rassco 6% pref. ord. sh.	87
I.L.D.C. ord. sh. reg.	87
5% debs.	87
Afr. Pal. Inv. ord. sh.	57
Meller ord. sh. reg	1150
Pal. Brewery 8% con. debs.	80
Assis Bejarano "B" sh.	71
Nesher 6% debs "A" 55/66	117
Pal. Potash "A" ord. sh.	[illegible]
Dead Sea Works	
5% Deb. reg.	[illegible]
Delek ord sh. "C"	81
Mekorot pref. sh.	80
Jordan Exploration Co.	
Ord. sh. reg.	54

Notes: a) purchasing price; b) selling price; c) ex-coupon; d) ex-dividend; e) ex-right; f) linked with $; g) linked with C.o.L.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

ARNON: Les aventures d'Arsène Lupin.
EDEN: Until They Sail.
ORNA: Ill met by Moonlight.
RON: Bonjour Tristesse.
OR-GIL: Legend of the Lost.
ORION: El Ultimo Cuple (The Last Song).
SEMADAR: A King in New York.
TEL OR: La mariée est trop belle.
ZION: The Sad Sack.
EDISON: Ung Leg (Game of Youth)
STUDIO: Doctor At Large.

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: Cowboy.
ARMON DAVID: Une vie.
CHEN: Paris Holiday.
DAN: The Happy Road.
EDEN: Afrita Hanim.
ESTHER: The Sheepman.
GAT: Dino.
MAXIM: Don Camillo's Greatest Fight.
MERKAZ: It's a Wonderful World.
MIGDALOR: Poor but Handsome.
MOGRABI: Paris Palace Hotel.
OPHIR: Wild is the Wind.
ORION: Sissi die Junge Kaiserin.
PEER: Hercules.
SHDEROTH: Gunfight at the O.K. Corral.
TAMAR: An Angel passed in Brooklyn.
TCHELET: The Merchant of Venice.
TEL AVIV: Ten North Frederick
YARON: Gung-ho.
ZAMIR: A Man is Ten Foot Tall.
ZAFON: Teufel in Seide.

HAIFA

ARMON: Opernball.
AMPHITHEATRE: Mar Hunt.
ATZMON: Bundle of Joy.
EN DOR: Kahad el Gamel.
GAL OR: Darby's Rangers.
MAY: Piccoli Puppet Theatre.
MORIAH: Scherben Bringen Glueck.
ORAH: Le Notti di Cabiria.
ORION: Brink of Hell.
ORLY: Witness for the Prosecution.
PEER: Funny Face.

EL AL
ISRAEL AIRLINES
AIR FREIGHT MANAGEMENT
NOTICE
To Forwarding Agents and Air-Freight Importers
This is to bring to your attention that starting from October 10, 1958 Delivery Orders to Lydda Customs, will be directly issued by our Import Office at Lydda Airport.
Notifications on arrival of Air Freight shipments will be sent by us to the consignees by registered express mail.
Consignees may apply to our Import Office at Lydda Airport directly, or through any licensed customs broker empowered to act on the consignee's behalf.
A list of licensed customs brokers may be obtained at any of our offices.
We take this opportunity of assuring freight forwarders and our customers of our best service at all times.

PELTRANSPORT LTD.
Notice to Our Customers
We hereby announce that as of October 10, 1958, delivery orders to Lydda Customs will be issued by and at the El Al Import Office, Lydda Airport.
Our office at Lydda Airport continues its regular service of Customs clearing.
PELTRANSPORT LTD.
TEL AVIV—JERUSALEM—HAIFA—LYDDA AIRPORT



Today's Postbag

The Weather

FORECAST: Fair with temperatures higher than normal.

Weather Synopsis: A barometric high over the Eastern Mediterranean influences weather in our region raising temperatures above the normal.

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	57	16	26	27
Tiberias	54	21	34	34
Haifa Port	70	20	28	29
Netanya	64	19	29	30
Tel Aviv Kirya	69	18	29	29
Tel Aviv Port	72	20	26	27
Lydda Airport	59	17	29	30
Jerusalem	58	17	28	30
Beersheba	46	14	30	31
Sdom	—	20	33	34
Eilat	37	21	34	34

*A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Minimum temp. yesterday. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

ARRIVALS

Mrs. Elsie Janner, at the head of a group of 19 Anglo-Jewish youth group leaders. (by El Al).

Mr. and Mrs. Haim Kronsgold, after attending the International Youth Hostels Federation Conference in Brussels. (by El Al).

Mrs. Regina Kissman, Director of the WIZO Organization Department in Great Britain and Ireland, for a month's visit.

M. Fabien Lacombe, local manager of the Agence France Presse, from vacation in Paris. (by El Al).

ADDITIONAL courts of appeal have been set up in Tel Aviv to handle claims submitted under the Pensions and Rehabilitation for Families of Fallen Soldiers Law and by persons invalidated in the war against the Nazis.

Rothschilds Arrive For Knesset Ceremony

Jerusalem Post Reporter

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Mrs. James A. de Rothschild and Lord Rothschild arrived by El Al Britannia on Wednesday evening to participate in the cornerstone laying ceremony for the new Knesset building in Jerusalem next Tuesday.

The guests were met at the airport by the Knesset Speaker and Mrs. J. Sprinzak; the President's Aide; the Ambassador to Great Britain and Mrs. Elath; Deputy Knesset Speakers; the Knesset Clerk; Dr. Yigael Yadin; Mr. J. Klarwein, the architect whose design won the competition for the building; and senior PICA officials.

President Ben-Zvi will address the gathering at the cornerstone laying for the new Knesset building which is to take place next Tuesday afternoon. Knesset Speaker Yosef Sprinzak and Mrs. de Rothschild will also speak. In the evening, Prime Minister Ben-Gurion is to address a dinner being given in honour of Mrs. de Rothschild who will be presented with a golden trowel as a memento of the occasion.

J.N.F. Approves Land Transfer Plan

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Board of Directors of the Jewish National Fund on Tuesday approved in principle the draft agreement between the J.N.F. and the Government for the merging of certain functions common to both.

The plan would create a Supreme Land Authority under Government aegis to administer both State and J.N.F. lands as well as a J.N.F.-run Land Development Authority which will also take over reclamation and afforestation work now carried out by the State. It has been approved by the Government, which is to table a bill in the Knesset for a National Lands Law.

The proposed agreement has yet to be ratified by the Inner Zionist General Council, which is to meet next Wednesday.

Idle Ships to Serve As Grain Silos

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Two idle ships, the Zim Company's Abraham Graetz and El Yam's Tel Aviv, will be used as temporary grain storage at their anchorage at the Port breakwater. The two vessels have a capacity of 20,000 tons between them.

The Dagon Silo Co. asked that the ships be used for this purpose to relieve the present shortage of storage facilities aggravated by the heavy grain imports this year.

On Tuesday morning four grain ships were waiting for unloading, with a fifth expected. The five ships together hold over 30,000 tons. Two of them had been partly unloaded when operations had to be suspended on Sunday.

Demurrage charges for the delay in unloading are payable in hard currency and already run into five figures.

Dagon will transfer wheat from two foreign ships directly into the ficating granaries by using special pneumatic equipment borrowed from an American shipping firm. The United Port Services will act as sub-contractor.

Jean and Jack Stein

are happy to announce the birth of their son

DAVID, brother to Yael and Debby.

CAPE TOWN. October 2, 1958.

Our heartfelt condolences to

Mrs. Irma Kohlberg and family

on the death of her

FATHER

Teachers and staff of School of Pharmacy Hebrew University

Teachers' Strike Closes Most Of Country's High Schools

Jerusalem Post Bureau

TEL AVIV. — The strike called by the dissident Secondary School Teachers Organization closed the majority of the country's high schools on Wednesday.

Most secondary schools in the large urban centres were shut. In smaller centres, such as Petah Tikva, Givatayim, Bat Yam, Bnei Brak and Kfar Saba, studies continued. Teachers seminaries and many technical schools were also closed.

The teachers are demanding increased salaries and full recognition of their status as an academic and professional group.

A strikers' rally held late Wednesday night in Tel Aviv reaffirmed the teachers' intention not return to work unless they are granted wages equivalent to those paid to State-employed engineers in grade three.

Talks between teachers' representatives and the Histadrut Trades Union head, Mr. A. Becker, and the Deputy Director-General of the Education Ministry, Mr. J. Sarid, continued till 3 o'clock Wednesday morning but failed to avert the walkout. Both the Teachers Association and the splinter and unrecognised Secondary School Teachers' Organization were represented.

Teachers' Claims Met

Most of the teachers' claims had been met and the only point of divergence concerned the higher seniority pay, The Jerusalem Post learned on Wednesday. Both Mr. Becker and Mr. S. Levin, National Secretary of the Teachers' Association, told The Jerusalem Post that talks would not be resumed with the strikers until they returned to their posts.

Mr. Levin said that the Association would continue negotiations with the Ministry over the high school instructors' claims.

The Ministry has called a press conference for Thursday morning (today) to explain its position.

Some Pupils Glad, Seniors Worried

Children's reactions to the highschool teachers' strike varied. In the junior forms, the prolongation of the holiday was greeted with delight. In the matriculation class (12th grade), pupils were, in most schools, very anxious and upset by the development.

The various school trends reacted differently. At the Geula School in Tel Aviv, the teachers made no announcement and no bell was rung. About ten minutes past eight, the school porter came out and said briefly: "No school today. Listen to the radio to find out whether you should come tomorrow."

There were teachers about, but they did not speak to the pupils.

In Tel Aviv Municipal high schools, the teachers all came in on time. When the bell rang shortly after 8, they went to their classrooms, told the children there was a strike, and dismissed them. They also told the pupils to come the next day at 8. The teachers ,too, will report at that time, but will not give lessons.

In one matriculation class, pupils begged their teacher to give a "talk" in place of the lesson. She gave them assignments to work at until lessons were resumed.

At the Mizrahi School in Haifa, teachers and pupils met for an hour's Bible study in compliance with the religious precept that the Bible must be studied every day.

In the labour suburb of Kiryat Haim, classes met until 11 a.m., when the teachers dismissed their pupils and sent a delegation to strike headquarters in Tel Aviv.

Special Classes for Brighter Children Tried this Term

TEL AVIV. — Separate and more advanced classes are being introduced in a number of schools this term for 12-year-olds who show aptitudes in particular subjects ahead of their class. Details of the innovation, which affects the last two years of elementary schooling, emerged at a conference of teachers and school principals held at the Dugma School here on Tuesday.

Schools have been picked for trying out the new system by the School Inspectors' Committee if they have sufficient pupils for parallel seventh grade classes. However, the determining factor in some schools was the generally higher standard of the pupils.

The changes will affect only the study of mathematics, English and science (the latter in a small number of schools).

It is proposed to leave present classes unaltered but pupils will be split up for the above subjects according to their aptitudes.

While pupils from the more advanced groups are more likely to continue on to secondary schools, Ministry of Education officials point out that their suitability for further study and scholarships will be automatically determined by their selection at 12.

Many months of discussion have preceded this experimental step, and objections in principle were even brought forward at Tuesday's meeting, called to work out a draft for the plan. Opponents see in it the danger that it will lead to a social split between the children since those enjoying the best basis conditions will tend to fall into the "select" group.

The scheme's supporters stress that it aims at encouraging the gifted child to develop all his intellectual abilities.

Another objection voiced at the conference was that the selection should not take place at the age of 12, when a child's faculties are not sufficiently developed.

German-Speaking Film Imports Up

Jerusalem Post Reporter

There has been a sharp increase in the import of German-language films produced with German assistance outside Germany, during the current year, it is learned in Jerusalem. About 40 such films have been imported since April, and they have resulted in a corresponding drop in the import of French and Italian films.

Indian films are gradually disappearing, but American and English productions are holding their own.

Last year the Cabinet ruled that importers could bring in German-language films if there was also non-German participation in their production. At first, only musicals with no political content were acquired, but lately dramas have also been brought in. In many of the latter films, the proportion of German participation has reached 80 per cent.

Several Israel importers, anticipating that the ban on films made exclusively in Germany will be lifted in the near future, have already contacted German distributors and made down payments on current German-made productions.

(It was recently announced that German would be dubbed onto the soundtrack of French-language films for showing in Israel.)

Betar Terms Bribery Charge 'a Pack of Lies'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A charge by the secretary of the Sha'arayim Maccabi Football club that a representative of Jerusalem Betar gave him a bribe of IL300 last April to ensure that the Sha'arayim Club lost in its game with Jerusalem was described on Wednesday as "a pack of lies" by Jerusalem Betar representatives.

At a press conference in Jerusalem, Mr. Pinhas Dror, Chairman of the Jerusalem Betar Club, and Mr. A. Ron, Secretary, charged that Maccabi and Hapoel were apparently apprehensive of Betar's popularity and were bent on preventing its promotion to the National League.

Referring to the "solution" of freezing the clubs' present standings, Mr. Dror proposed that the 24 teams in the National and "A" Leagues be combined for the coming two seasons in an open contest to decide which should be in the upper group.

Kol Yisrael Calls Off Today's Strike

The Journalists Association announced on Wednesday evening that it had agreed to postpone the strike of Kol Yisrael newsroom personnel that was scheduled to begin on Thursday (today). The announcement added that the decision was taken at the request of the Kol Yisrael Works Committee following a meeting between the Civil Servants Union and the Civil Service Commission.

The strike was originally called when the Kol Yisrael management allegedly failed to carry out a new personnel grading contract. *(Itim)*

Diamond Polishers To Strike Next Week

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A strike of diamond trade workers in Jerusalem, Natanya and Tel Aviv has been called for October 14 by the Trade Union Department of the Histadrut, it was announced here on Wednesday.

The plant owners have definitely rejected the employees' demand that they should receive the cost of living increase which is being paid to all other workers in the country. If they do not reconsider their stand, all diamond polishing shops in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Natanya will close for a one day warning strike next Tuesday.

A walkout of indefinite length will commence on October 19, if no agreement is reached.

22-Year Term For Arms Sale Reduced

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Supreme Military Appeals Tribunal on Wednesday reduced to 15 years the sentence of 22 years imprisonment passed on Seren Menahem Sherman by an Army District Court in December 1957. Sherman was found guilty of selling arms to Israel Beduin, being in illegal possession of weapons and ammunition, and destroying military documents.

The Appeals Tribunal also upheld his dishonourable discharge and loss of rank.

Sherman, 35, of Petah Tikva, is the father of a ten-year-old daughter. His sentence dates from June 17, 1957.

President of the Tribunal Aluf-Mishne Ben-Gal, and Judges Aluf-Mishne Peled, Sgan-Aluf Ashkenazi, Rav-Seren Hausner and Rav-Seren Cohen, gave the appellant the "benefit of the doubt" on his conviction for the sale of 60 cases of ammunition. They felt that it had not been proved that the ammunition originated from Defence Forces stores and quashed the 10-year sentence on that count.

The Tribunal, however, upheld seven and two year sentences on other counts and increased to six years a three-year sentence for being in illegal possession of arms and ammunition. Sherman will serve these terms consecutively.

Sultan el-Huzeil, who was also involved in the transactions, is serving an eight-year sentence.

Monks Agree To Old City Hearings

By CHRIS ELIOU,
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The two Greek Orthodox Archimandrites from Galilee charged by the Patriarchate with immoral conduct, on Wednesday handed over the Church property under their care at Kafr Kana and on Mt. Tabor to a committee of three Greek Orthodox priests, a Church spokesman told *The Jerusalem Post* on Wednesday night.

This change of mind on their part followed a suggestion that the two, Archimandrites Jerotheos and Dionysius, present their answer to the charges to the Patriarchate in the Old City of Jerusalem. The Archimandrites still object to going back to Greece as the Holy Synod has demanded.

The Archimandrites are now waiting for permission from the Israel and Jordan authorities to cross the lines. They are expected in the Old City by Tuesday. They will remain at their monasteries till then.

The property was turned over to Archimandrites Simon, of Acre; Filoumenos, of Jaffa; and Gregorios, of Ramle.

On Wednesday, a delegation consisting of the Metropolitan Isidoros and Archimandrites Basilius and Germanos visited the Ministry for Religious Affairs to consult on the matter. The Director-General, Dr. S.Z. Cahana, and Dr. S. Colby, Director of the Department for Christian Communities, advised that the monks be summoned to the Old City to state their case before Patriarch Benedictus I.

Jordan Returns Jaffa Resident

An Arab resident of Jaffa, aged 23, was on Wednesday returned to Israel from Jordan at Mandelbaum Gate in Jerusalem after he had spent a year in the *Kishla* in the Old City.

Mohammed Abdul Khalek Mughrabi told Israel interrogators on his return that he had crossed the lines near Jerusalem with the intention of finding his brothers in Jordan. However, he was arrested almost immediately.

The young man was taken to the Jaffa police station for further questioning.

IL50 Fine For Ticket Scalper

TEL AVIV. — Adding 150 pruta to the price of a cinema ticket cost N. Sharabi, of Tel Aviv IL50 on Tuesday. He was fined this amount by the Anti-Profiteering Tribunal here.

Mr. D. Shor, for the prosecution, declared that on November 24, 1957, after the accused was detained near the Yaron cinema for taking the increased price, three more tickets for the Yaron cinema as well as four tickets for the Tel Aviv cinema were found in his possession.

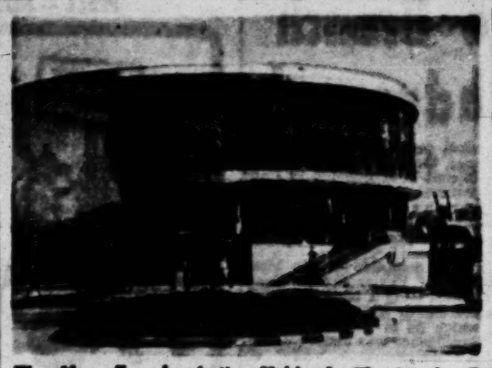
The judge, Mr. M. Rubin said that had the accused been caught selling more than one ticket at an illegal price, he would have sent him to prison. *(Itim)*

More Lung Cancer Among Smokers

TORONTO (Reuter). — The National Cancer Institute of Canada reported here on Wednesday that studies carried out in several countries during the past 18 years showed that lung cancer occurred from five to 15 times more frequently among smokers than non-smokers.

The Institute said although smoking had not been established as a cause of lung cancer, nor could all such cases be accounted for by smoking, the studies had revealed a statistical relation between cancer and smoking.

60 IRISH Catholic pilgrims arrived aboard a special plane on Wednesday for a five day visit.



The New Facade of the Habimah Theatre in Tel Aviv, completed this week as the theatre began celebrations of its 40th anniversary.

HABIMAH CELEBRATES

TEL AVIV. — The hope that freedom of expression would be restored to Russian Jewry was voiced here on Wednesday evening by the President at the close of Habimah's fortieth anniversary celebrations.

Mr. Ben-Zvi, crediting the theatre company with a considerable share in assisting the revival of spoken Hebrew, implored it not to forsake Jerusalem, but to build a theatre there, too.

The President was speaking from the stage of the theatre after a gala performance of Act Two of "The Dybbuk." Hanna Rovina's performance as Leah, which she played in Moscow in Habimah's earliest days, was thunderously applauded.

Mayor Haim Levanon handed Miss Rovina and Aharon Meskin the Municipality's IL2,000 award to the company for its achievements in the Israel theatre world.

Celebrations began at nightfall at the entrance to the newly completed hall when Mayor Haim Levanon brought the greetings of the Municipality. Yehoshua Bertonov, the doyen of Habimah actors, then unveiled the plaque renaming the square in front of the theatre "Habimah Square."

President Ben-Zvi arrived for the presentation of the second act of "The Wandering Jew." In view of the festive character of the evening, the tragic end was cut, and the scene ended on an elated note.

Among the guests were the Knesset Speaker; the President of the Supreme Court; Cabinet Ministers; the Acting Chairman of the Jewish Agency and its Treasurer; the Secretary to the Government, and members of the Histadrut Executive and Central Committee. The British and Soviet Ambassadors were among the members of the diplomatic corps present.

BAR YEHUDA GUEST AT PETAH TIKVA FETE

PETAH TIKVA. — The Minister of Interior, Mr. I. Bar-Yehuda, was on Wednesday night the guest of honour of the Petah Tikva Municipality on the occasion of the town's 80th anniversary. The reception, which was held at the Oron Amphitheatre, was also attended by many M.K.'s, mayors, national and local leaders and more than 400 local residents. *(Itim)*

Road Toll: 12 Hurt in Two Days

Nine policemen were injured in a traffic accident in Tiberias on Wednesday morning and three other persons were hurt in collisions on Tuesday, *Itim* reports.

The policemen were injured when the tender in which they were travelling to Northern Police headquarters overturned on a slope.

Eight of them were sent home from Poriah hospital after receiving first aid, while one is undergoing treatment for concussion.

The policemen were picked up at Shikun Gimmel. Along the winding road near Ya'ar Zvi, the driver felt the tender swerve. Before he could pull up, the vehicle overturned and rolled over several times until it came to a stop with its wheels in the air. All passengers were injured and were taken to the hospital by a Poriah car that was passing and by a Magen David Adom ambulance called from Tiberias.

Late on Tuesday night, a 28 year old motorcyclist was seriously hurt when he was hit by a Dan bus on Rehov Hamasger in Tel Aviv.

The cyclist, David Talmid, of Kfar Shalem, was taken to Hadassah Hospital, where his situation is described as serious. The driver, Amnon London, of Kfar Azar, was detained and released on bail.

Earlier in the day, a man and his wife were injured in a three-vehicle collision on the Rishon-Rehovot highway. The accident occurred when a bus driven by Mr. Shmuel Bachlowsky, of Rishon, crashed into a tender which had stopped ahead of it abruptly. The tender in turn crashed into an Army truck.

The tender driver, Mr. Aharon Rabinowitz, and his wife Zofia, of Rishon, were taken to the Asaf Harofe Hospital.

Bus Driver Jailed For Fatal Crash

TEL AVIV. — Eshed driver Nehemiah Frankel of Givat Rambam, was on Wednesday sentenced to four month imprisonment and deprived of his driving licence for a period of two years after being found guilty of causing the death of a passenger through negligence.

A girl soldier, Hava Braver, a passenger aboard his bus on the way from Haifa to Tel Aviv, was killed on November 1956 when the vehicle crashed into an oncoming truck. The prosecution had earlier in the trial altered the charge from one of manslaughter to that of being responsible for the girl's death. *(Itim)*

Histadrut Taxi Owners Association

TEL AVIV. — The Tel Aviv Labour Council on Wednesday set up its own taxi owners' association despite a 95 to 65 vote against the splinter organization taken by taxi owners at Beit Lessin on Tuesday night.

The Labour Council claimed on Wednesday that the previous night's meeting, which ended after midnight, was "invaded" by anti-Histadrut elements.

Mr. Z. Shafir, Secretary of the existing Taxi Owners Association, claimed on Wednesday that only "some 60" of the city's 1,500 taxi owners had gone over to the Labour Council group.

NO. $5,893 WINS HOUSING LOAN DRAW

TEL AVIV. — Certificate No. 96,868 won IL30,000 in the Fifth Drawing of the 1957 Immigrant Housing Loan here on Wednesday.

Numbers 97,949 and 176,263 won IL20,000 and IL10,000, respectively.

2-ROOM APARTMENT in Ramat Gan FOR SALE

Beautiful view, excellent bus connections. Apply Mark, 104 Rehov Haroeh, Ramat Gan.

RECEPTIONIST, main-courantier, accountant, 10 years' experience in hotel business, Hebrew, English, French, Italian, Spanish; seeks position. Please write to Avram Ben-Shoushan, 24 Rehov Trumpeldor, Acre.

Eshkol Backs Rise In IMF Capital

The Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol, on Tuesday announced his support in New Delhi for an increase in capitalization of the International Monetary Fund, the Ministry spokesman reported in Jerusalem on Wednesday.

(It has been suggested by various member nations of the IMF that its capitalization be increased by 50 per cent in view of the urgent tasks that await it in the coming years.)

Mr. Eshkol, who made the announcement in a speech before the I.M.F. Conference in the Indian capital, also raised the question of revising member nations' payment quotas in view of the economic changes that have taken place since the Fund's establishment.

The Minister of Finance also noted the aid that Israel had received from the I.M.F. in bridging a temporary foreign currency shortage. Mr. Eshkol added that despite the difficulties entailed in Israel's rapid pace of development and the necessity for absorbing its new immigrants, the Israel Government was continuing to take monetary and fiscal actions to guarantee the stability of its currency.

Negev 10-Year Plan Requires IL600m.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Over IL600m. are needed for the development of the Negev's natural resources during the coming decade, the Director-General of the Ministry of Development, Dr. M. Bader, told the Technological Advisory Council at the first of its current sessions on Wednesday.

He said that according to his Ministry's plans, IL300m. would come from the resources of development industries, but the remaining IL400m. would have to come from Governmental, institutional and private sources in Israel and abroad. He added that a total of IL402m. had been invested in development projects to date, IL350m. of this sum being in the form of long-term investments.

The Council will meet again on Thursday (today) when it will consider plans for the construction of a large 11-plant chemical combine in Dimona to exploit the nearby deposits of phosphates, potassium and flint-clay.

Woman Dies 8 Months After Drinking Lye

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NAZARETH. — Some 400 mourners attended the funeral here on Wednesday of Wafika Mahshi, 25, who died the same morning from drinking caustic soda eight months ago. She had been under treatment at Bellinson Hospital for the entire period.

Mrs. Mahshi reportedly drank the poison because her husband refused, or was unable, to stop smoking despite warnings from his doctor.

She is survived by her husband and four children.

Baby Chokes After Fall From Bed

TEL AVIV. — A six-month-old baby girl, Esther Mahlouf, chocked to death on Wednesday when she fell out of bed in her parents' hut in Pardes Hanna.

Police investigation showed that the baby's head was trapped between the mattress and the wall. The parents were asleep at the time. *(Itim)*

MONEY CIRCULATION RISES IL.3.6M.

Currency in circulation rose by IL3,594,817 to stand at IL278,904,736 during the week ending Tuesday, the Bank of Israel reports. Gold reserves declined by IL6,157 and foreign currency reserves by IL1,561,544, while promissory notes and bills of exchange increased by IL 5,182,518.

BANK LEUMI DIVIDEND

The Bank Leumi is paying a 6 per cent interim dividend on account of 1958 earnings. The dividend will be paid on November 24 to holders of ordinary and "A" ordinary stock registered on October 24.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

ONLY RECITAL

ARTUR RUBINSTEIN

JERUSALEM — SATURDAY, OCT. 11
Binyanei Ha'oomah Hall, at 8.30 p.m.
Works by *Beethoven — Schubert — Schumann — Chopin — Debussy*
Tickets at Cahana's Office (Zion Square)

TEL AVIV — SUNDAY, OCT. 12
Fredric Mann Auditorium, at 8.30 p.m.

SOLD OUT

Elath Says Subs Are Token Of U.K. Understanding for Israel

Jerusalem Post Reporter

"The purchase of two submarines from Britain cannot be separated from the recent developments in Anglo-Israel relations which culminated in the visit of Foreign Minister Golda Meir to London last August." Ambassador Eliahu Elath told *The Jerusalem Post* on Wednesday when asked to comment on the purchase.

Mr. Elath, who is here on leave, stressed the fact that even when we disagreed strongly with the policies of various British Governments, we were always aware of the many friends which Israel has in all leading political circles in England. In this connection the importance of the continual stream of visitors from Britain, particularly M.P.'s of all parties, could not be over-emphasized.

It is the Ambassador's opinion that the visits contributed a great deal towards a better understanding of Israel's problems and its special position in the Middle East, which eventually brought about the so-called "new approach" in U.K.-Israel relations. One should also bear in mind the continuous interest in Israel which has always been expressed by British newspapers.

It is understood that the appreciation of Israel's stability tended to increase after the Sinai campaign, which provided further proof of Israel's political and military strength.

On the other hand one should not forget other contributing factors, foremost among which is the danger of Nasser's expansionism and the murder of Nuri Said. Both of these undermined the thesis of "good" and "bad" Arabs. The revolt in Iraq proved once more that lasting friendly relations between two countries cannot be based on narrow unpopular ruling circles, but must rather be founded on common interests and ideals.

These deeper common interests provided the background to Mrs. Meir's talks in London. The recent change in the approach of U.K. Government circles towards Israel is in part a result of these talks and should also be viewed as a true expression of British public opinion.

Ambassador Elath is scheduled to return to his post in London on October 21. During his visit here, he is concentrating on broadening economic relations between Israel and Britain.

SUBS

(Continued from Page One)

an efficient deterrent to Egyptian attacks on surface craft.

British sources assert that the submarines are not "tropicalized," and hence not fit for duty south of Suez, in the Gulf of Akaba. But it is understood that the submarines can be properly ventilated and made suitable for any operations in a short time. Israel's submarines can operate easily in home waters but Israel's needs are purely defensive, and hence the present vessels are considered adequate for her needs.

The subs will be handed over during a ceremony in Portsmouth harbour which will be attended by Mr. Shimon Peres, Director-General of the Israel Defence Ministry, Aluf S. Tankus, Commander of the Israel Navy, Mr. Zeev Shek, Israel Chargé d'Affaires, and Col. Ishar Pen, chief of the Israel purchasing mission in Britain. Israel technicians are due in Britain to get acquainted with the vessels, which they will have to maintain and keep in trim once they reach Israel.

Clean Slate Means Chance For Israel Labour — French Expert

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The lack of a long-established national tradition of work — as in Israel — has its advantages. This was stated in Jerusalem on Wednesday by members of the nine-man delegation of French productivity experts who are winding up a week's intensive tour of Israel.

Mr. Robert Gardelini, President of the French Productivity Centre and Director of the Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs, said that because his country has an ingrained tradition of work, it is hard to introduce new methods which would raise output. Israelis, on the other hand, had a fresh approach to work problems.

Both France and Israel had overcome the first hurdle in the fight for productivity — impressing management and workers alike with its importance — and they could now advance to the second stage, that of actually stepping up production, he said.

M. Speyser, of the Force Ouvriere Trade Unions, added that he (other delegates chimed in their assent) had been particularly impressed by the striving of all economic sectors to work for the common good. M. Pierre Valle, representing the French Manufacturers Association, praised the spirit of "co-existence" between the Socialist and non-Socialist elements of the country.

However, M. Gouin, of the French Labour Ministry, said that he believed that "Kaiser-Frazer, Fertilizers and Chemicals, General Tire and the Phoenicia Glass Works maintain productivity standards comparable with those of many French plants — not necessarily of the lowest productivity. The cotton gin at Kiryat Gat," he added, "produced at a fantastic pace."

The delegates, who were introduced by Mr. David Moushine, Director of the Israel Productivity Institute, are returning home on Thursday. Israel is their last stop on a world tour which included many countries in South and North America.

The delegation includes one woman, Mlle. A. Brutin, of the National Productivity Committee, as well as M. Sulter, of the Free Catholic Trades Union; M. Dumenter, of the Economic Council; M. Lavault, of the Ministry of Agriculture; and M. Rougemont, of the Finance Ministry.

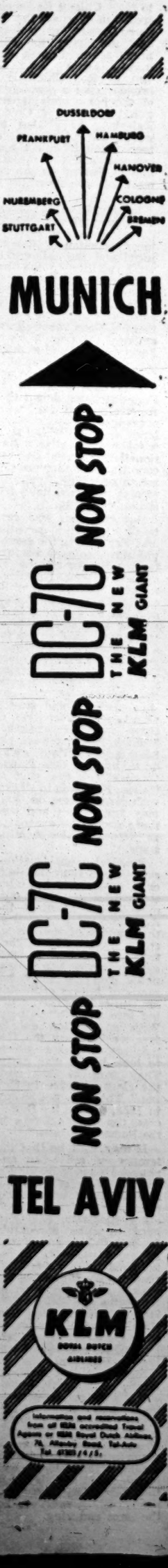
Managers' Group Starts This Month

HAIFA. — The Israel Association for the Advancement of Management, (The Managers' Association) will be formally established on October 22. The founding meeting will be held in Tel Aviv.

The organisers are still negotiating with the Histadrut Executive for recognition and support for the Association. But they will go ahead with its establishment in any case.

ARTUR RUBINSTEIN'S performance as soloist with the Philharmonic Orchestra on Thursday night (tonight) will be relayed by Kol Yisrael between 9.30 and 10.35.





THE JERUSALEM POST

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Hussein Offers Olive Branch With British Withdrawal

By H. A. R. PHILBY

AMMAN (OFNS).—THE withdrawal of British troops from Jordan, beginning October 20, is expected to take three to four weeks. The withdrawal will take place by sea through Jordan's port of Akaba and possibly by air direct from Amman to Cyprus.

The possibility of pulling out by air depends on agreement with either Israel or Syria, which straddle the only two air lanes available. Opinion here is that as both nations voted for the UN Assembly's resolution of August 21 — which called for the British withdrawal — neither can reasonably deny facilities for flying over their territories. Details of arrangements are now under study and more concrete information should be available within a few days.

As the agreement between Jordan and Britain stands now, the withdrawal is unconditional, and its rate will be governed solely by considerations of transport. In the event of disturbances it might be deemed that a new situation had arisen calling for a reconsideration of the withdrawal plans. But it is pretty safe to say a change of programme could stem only from a request from the Jordanian Government.

British Stocks

British forces may leave behind stocks of liquid fuel, but no military equipment and no ammunition. This is being removed partly in deference to Israeli requests. The Israel Foreign Minister, Mrs. Meir, has made it clear that Israel would take a serious view of any strengthening of the Jordanian Army by virtual British intervention here.

The withdrawal plans will be drawn up with careful reference to the already heavy traffic on the desert road to Akaba. The road is already congested since, owing to the virtual blockade of the Syrian and Iraqi frontiers, more than 90 per cent of Jordanian imports and exports must pass through Akaba. In view of this, strenuous efforts will certainly be made to persuade Israel and/or Syria to permit flight over their territory.

The Cameron Highlanders will return to their base in Kenya while the parachute battalions will return to Cyprus, though whether for staging or for a through flight to the United Kingdom is not yet known. The normal practice is to have one battalion stationed in Cyprus and two based at home.

The reaction to the announcement of the forthcoming departure of the British troops in Jordan has been varied, but in no case as strong as might have been expected. Minority elements such as Circassians and Christians are generally depressed, but in no sense panicky. There is no sign of exultation among the ultra-nationalists or in the refugee camps, though how far this is due to the continued existence of martial law is difficult to assess.

Many Amman tradesmen will regret the withdrawal. Quite apart from the standing contracts placed locally by the Army for supply of vegetables and other necessaries, it is estimated the British troops spent about £1,000 daily with Amman shopkeepers and on their excursions to Jerusalem, Jerash, Petra and elsewhere.

The absence of strong reaction is due partly to the fact that the withdrawal was generally expected, partly to the exemplary behaviour of the troops themselves. Their calm conduct when on leave did more to create confidence and reassurance than the military power at their command.

'Unfriendly States'

King Hussein's speech to Parliament on the withdrawal is subject to different interpretations. Some regard it as an act of defiance toned down in deference to the general wish for Middle East appeasement. Others see in it a genuine olive branch extended to his Arab neighbours.

The speech abounded in references to "unfriendly attitudes adopted by sister States." But none of those was mentioned. Nor was Nasser, whom Hussein described not long ago as the top Communist agent in the Middle East. The fact that the King also foreshadowed steps to relax martial law and has already sanctioned the release of over 300 prisoners, suggests that he is making a serious effort to restore relations with other Arab States, without which the already great economic difficulties facing Jordan would be immeasurably increased.

There is tangible evidence that Nasser would view with some alarm the prospect of taking over Jordan at present. He is already running into complications in Syria, though these are of a technical and administrative rather than a political nature. Recent developments in Iraq, however, indicate even more strongly that the urge towards further Arab union has temporarily lost its impetus.

The demotion of the Minister of Development — Fuad Fikabi — is a telling blow at the Baath Socialist Party of which he is titular head. Its significance was underlined by the simultaneous "exile" of dynamic Colonel Aref to Bonn and his subsequent arrest. Since the revolution, the Baath Socialists have been the chief supporters in Iraq of immediate union with Egypt and Syria, while Brigadier Abdul Karim Kassim — Prime Minister — has favoured a more cautious approach. This is not necessarily a matter for self-congratulation in the West since Kassim's stand enjoys the support, among others, of the Iraqi Communist Party.

Egyptian Teachers

Despite evident signs that the supporters of an immediate union with the United Arab Republic have been losing ground, relations between Baghdad and Cairo remain cordial; nearly 500 Egyptian schoolteachers will enter Iraqi schools this year and there are numerous other signs of close cooperation between the two countries. This would not be likely if President Nasser were seriously perturbed by the damping of the more ardent spirits among the unionists.

At the moment it seems likely he is relieved that he is being left in peace to complete the union of Egypt and Syria without having Iraq's Ossa piled on Syria's Pelion.

NATURE NOTES

Cricket on the Hearth

IN spite of its having been immortalized by Dickens, this insect is one of my pet aversions, and not only because it chirps so insistently and with such ventriloquistic skill that he always is where you are not looking for him, or because his sawing (for it is made by fiddling on his leg, not by singing!) is apt to drive you crazy at night.

No, there are two other activities of his that I object to even more; he will bumble against your face or arm in the middle of the night with considerable force, waking you with the impression that a homicidal burglar is feeling for your neck. And he eats holes in silk and rayon when he can get them. *Gryllus domesticus (Tzeratser habayit)* is small, hard and brown, and the family are an off-shoot of the large family of long-horned grasshoppers. The domestic cricket has been found fossilized in the Lias, so they have plagued men for a long time. In modern times they have never been discovered in a natural habitat, that is, where man is not.

Another family related to this little pest, but having short feelers only and strong, burrowing forelegs, besides being of considerable size, are pests in the garden. For though they, the Mole crickets *(Gryllota gryllotalpa — "Kelev mayim" in popular parlance, but correctly Artsav)*, actually eat insect larvae, and might by this activity gain the gratitude of every gardener, they bite off or otherwise destroy the roots of many flowers, notably dianthus.

P.A.

VISITORS' GALLERY: Max Targ

Behind the Initials

THE two names, Max Targ and Amli, are really only one and the same. Because Max Targ — in spite of his manifold activities on behalf of his community of Chicago and his active interest in practically every Israel cultural and scientific institution — has closest to his heart a creation of his own: the "Association of Americans for a Music Library in Israel" (AMLI for short). And AMLI, without Mr. Targ's initiative, would be just another name signifying very little.

The organization was created eight years ago, after Mr. Targ, on his first visit to this country, became aware of the dire need for musical instruments and accessories in schools and in youth bands in towns and villages. Today, on his third visit, he can look back on a most successful realization of his dream: so far more than 7,000 musical instruments, books, scores and sundry pieces of equipment have been shipped to Israel and distributed to many institutions all over the country, their value being estimated at IL500,000. The only electronic organs in the country —in Haifa, the Tel Aviv Museum, and the Conservatory and Academy in Tel Aviv, were gifts from AMLI.

The children's orchestra in Meir Shfeya village, the Haifa Youth Band, the Gadna Orchestra and many other groups have to thank AMLI for most of their instruments and equipment. The newly - inaugurated Rubin Academy of Music in Jerusalem benefited — in addition to a personal contribution by Mr. Targ — through the gift of an electronic organ, pianos, string instruments and other equipment.

Jerusalemites know his name through the notices in the I.P.O.'s programmes: "The Steinway Grand Piano has been put at the disposal of the Orchestra by the Ministry of Education and Culture, Music Section. The piano is the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Targ of Chicago, U.S.A." This instrument will now be made available for the Kol Yisrael Tuesday Night Concerts and Solo Recitals at the Y.M.C.A., where it will play a much more important part in the musical life of Jerusalem. The Municipality of Jerusalem has received instruments for a complete youth band which is yet to be organized.

The distribution of AMLI gifts is done by the Israel Board of Trustees and channelled through the Music Department of the Ministry of Education and Culture. Mr. E. Amiran, Supervisor of Music Studies, says that requests are always answered by Mr. Targ, and that practically everything his department can do is made possible through the help of AMLI. Mr. Targ, for his part, stresses his satisfaction with the work done by Mr. Amiran and Mr. Miron, who acts as Secretary to AMLI.

Mr. Targ's unique contribution has been conditioned by his professional experience (musical instruments and accessories are his business), and he is assited by his wife, a former piano teacher. "Give us a generation of musically educated children," he contends, "and we will in time have a generation of happier, better disciplined and more cultured adults."

His slogan is "Brotherhood through Music," and he promises more activity and more assistance to our growing musical life. A further step in this direction will be the moving of the Central Library in Tel Aviv to bigger and better quarters in a wing of the Mann Auditorium, which is scheduled for October 26. Its reading room will bear the name of AMLI's founders and its most active spirits: Max and Frannie Targ.

Y.B.

KEEPING POSTED

"THE U.N. Raving Ambassador, Mr. P. Spinelli, has reported to Mr. Hammarskjold that the U.A.R. radio and press campaign against Jordan is being continued unchanged," read an item in an early edition of this paper on Tuesday. It is not often that the linotypist's subconscious sums up



the situation so accurately. For what can Mr. Spinelli do but rave when Fawzi explains that for Egypt to moderate its style to anything blander than "the false regime of Hussein the traitor" would be "spineless, prefabricated dolled-up chatter?" All of this is pretty familiar by now, unfortunately, and we would not have brought it up but for an odd idea dropped by the wayside by an old friend who holds what would nowadays generally be considered rather oldfashioned ideas of decorum and fair play in politics. "Perhaps our Foreign Ministry people shouldn't have gone to Florence," he said. "There are so many other nice people one might have sent. Teachers and musicians, and people like that who find it easier to make friends with enemies. But what an impossible thing for that Piessner to do, to stay behind like that when the other Israelis left; but then I've known him for a life-time and I've never been able to guess what he'll do next!" He thought it over a little longer, and added, "But you know, many of these Arabs are impossible people too, and you can't rely on them to react reasonably. Perhaps this is really the only way of handling them."

• • •

WE have been looking at a letter from a Mr. Cooke, whose business address is in the City of London. He writes — together with some insurance matters that need not concern us — to say that he received First Day cover of the Israel holiday stamps. These consisted of four of the "seven species of 2," and in a small private Bible quiz it seems that Mr. Cooke had been invited to figure out the significance of the figs, grapes, wheat and barley that are shown on the four different stamps. He got it straightaway, and noted the verse in Deuteronomy that lists the seven species, the last of which is honey. That is what troubled him — honey is not a fruit. What would we do for the honey stamp? Not a beehive, he trusted, for these are not mentioned in the Bible. A section of honey-comb might do, he thinks, for that is mentioned, and might make quite an attractive stamp. Still, he suggests that we should replace honey by one of the other fruits mentioned in the Bible elsewhere. He then goes on to list the number of times each kind of fruit is mentioned, and in general does quite a piece of research. Happily we have since learned that the "honey" referred to in Deuteronomy was actually a kind of date syrup that was popular at the time. If we need a seventh stamp it can bear a decorative twig of dates, and Mr. Cooke will be able to stop worrying.

• • •

AN old Jerusalemite has told us of a strange predicament in which he has found himself involved with his two grandchildren, now around six and five years old. Two summers ago, he took them for a ride one afternoon, the expedition ending up at Ramat Rahel. The children were not particularly interested in either the celebrated view or the kibbutz itself, but made a long stop in front of the stone memorial to the defenders of Ramat Rachel during the War of Independence. The intention of the memorial is symbolical and the execution is rather rough. It depicts a heavily-built woman, raising a flaming torch in one hand, and gathering in her children to shelter under her apron with the other — as though that was all that



the women of Ramat Rachel knew of protecting their families. What was the woman doing? the children wanted to know. He did not feel inclined to tell them about Arab shells and smashed nurseries. He tossed the question back. What did they think it was? That thing in her hand was an ice-cream cone, they decided. Probably, the children had already had too many, so she was holding it up out of their reach. And that was why the children were crying. Next time he took them on a ride, of course, they demanded to see the ice-cream lady again. On their latest visit he thinks one of the kibbutz members overheard their discussion of whether it wasn't about time she let them have the thing after all: and he gave them a sour look. Yet he feels it is a pity already to introduce the children to the realities of life on the Jordan frontier.

Today's contributors include E.M. and A.S., Jerusalem.

The Drawing of the MIF'AL HA'PAYIS will take place TODAY

THE FIRST HOUSING COUPON OF THE SAME SERIES IS INCLUDED IN THIS DRAWING.
The drawing will take place at the Ohel Shem Hall at 4 p.m. and will be filmed by Geva. Entrance free.

WELL — HOW WAS IT?



By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Applause for Habimah

HABIMAH'S 40th anniversary evokes congratulations from **Omer** Histadrut, **Al Hamishmar** (Mapam) and **Ha'aretz** (non-party) which observes that this unique theatre has been rejuvenated in the past few years, attracting fresh talent without yielding any of its special character; from **Lemerhav** (Ahdut Ha'avoda) which wishes it a splendid future as a stimulating and educative factor in the shaping of the new Jew in his homeland; from **Davar** (Histadrut) which lauds the group's unflinching determination to remain rooted in this country which has been unable to support properly a cultural institution of such high standard.

Herut asks whether the sale by Britain of the two submarines to Israel indicates a recognition of our right to defend ourselves against Nasser's machinations or whether Nasser's megalomania, together with Russia's designs, has made Britain realize that it is not only Israel that is in danger but the West's last positions in the region as well. But what really irks the paper is the wide and detailed publicity attending the deal suspecting that Mapai is trying to make political capital. **Hatzofe's** (National Religious) view is that there is no other way of maintaining a balance of power; the purchase will deter Israel's enemies from resorting to provocative acts.

Ma'ariv points out that "in days of yore" when Britain sold us destroyers or aircraft she did not fail to ensure a balance by selling similar armament to Egypt, while the present deal went off without Egypt's being included. Nor should the attendant publicity be lost sight of; whereas in those times we were asked not to "say hello in Picadilly," today the British as much as say "let Nasser know." The submarines may stay under water, but they will prove a potent factor in deterring our enemies.

In its first leader **Al Hamishmar** (Mapam), weighs up the pros and cons of the Florence parley and finds that while the colloquium could not have been expected magically to resolve the Israel-Arab dispute, it has pointed up the possibility of free Arab and Israel exchanges.

U.S. Secretary Swims with the Straits Tide

THE FLEXIBLE MR. DULLES

By PHILIP DEANE

WASHINGTON (OFNS).—MR. John Foster Dulles, that international symbol of rigidity and brinkmanship, if one is to believe the world's liberal cartoonists, is being hailed this week for his agile footwork in the cause of peace. He has left Washington for a vacation in the very middle of a major crisis. Yet his severest critics are not attacking him for taking a short rest. It is only as recently as September 9 that he said to one of his senior advisers at the end of a Press conference: "They don't like me, do they?"

The newspapermen to whom he was referring do like him, for many reasons. One is, naturally, that no other Governmental figure in the world gives out so much information at a Press conference as does Mr. Dulles. Then the reporters, professional experts on foreign policy, admire his canniness.

Complete Change

After the September 30 Press conference there was much research into his previous speeches, into earlier Press conferences, into the speeches he has written for the President — research to show that Dulles had made a complete change of policy (because he was denying through his aides that he had indeed changed his position). And, of course, he was right. Read in the light of what he said on the morning of September 30 there were things in all his previous major statements on China which fitted in with the new line — carefully constructed but hitherto unnoticed loopholes.

Moreover, the new position as enunciated on September 30 — "Chiang cannot return to the mainland under his own steam... The U.S. will not help him return... the offshore islands could be abandoned" — also had its careful loopholes. Having woken to the existence of the old loopholes, the reporter noticed the new ones — "there has to be a dependable cease-fire, even though it can be *de facto*... the Allies somehow have to guarantee the cease-fire... the off-shore islands can be abandoned if this won't have an adverse effect on the defence of Formosa itself." Mr. Dulles had proferred an olive branch, but kept a good enough grip on it so he could snatch it away again.

He did so without actually reversing, if the letter of his various remarks is also considered. He pleased such Allies as Britain and Canada; gave India something on which to meditate, if she wished; sounded reasonable enough to make many people in the world feel that it really was Peking's turn to make concessions. Yet all the time the official U.S. position remained intact. "No retreat under fire. Cease-fire first, then we will tell you our concessions." He had merely seductively swished a diplomatic skirt and allowed a tantalizing glimpse of the charms of his concessions.

Brinkmanship

Why did he change the spirit, if not the letter, of his stand? There are many reasons. First, he genuinely is not a man who wants war. If he practices brinkmanship it is to avoid war. Then he is a good "alliance man." He believes in Nato most of all, and straining the alliance is something he dislikes. He belongs to the once small band of Americans from both parties who fought to bury isolationism forever. He is not going to open that tomb again.

There were other factors: the Navy was not too happy operating in the Formosa Straits — they are too shallow. There are indications that the Chinese Communists may have received some nuclear weapons from the Russians. Chiang was getting a bit too arrogant, a bit too sure that U.S. policy could be made in Formosa rather than in Washington. And, perhaps most important of all, Mr. Dulles did not feel he had support for his stand.

He came to his job haunted by the spectacle of the brilliant Dean Acheson immobilized by Congressional and public hostility or lack of understanding. Mr. Dulles has taken enormous pains not to alienate Congress or the public. The hostile letters about Quemoy pouring into the State Department played their part in the change of stand.

In the last offshore island crisis in 1955, there were no sputniks, no doubts about U.S. military superiority, no public question of Eisenhower's ability, the Chinese Communists were much weaker, and the dangers of war or of a successful Communist action were less. McCarthyism, the "sellout in China" charges were much more in everybody's mind here. In the U.S. Congress was prepared to vote almost unanimously against the Chinese Communists. Only six votes were cast opposing the Formosa resolution, under which Mr. Eisenhower could now fight for the offshore islands.

Times have changed, and with the times John Foster Dulles has changed his stand — with plenty of loopholes. Last month a senior U.S. Government official was privately lamenting the "tragedy" of having men over 70 running affairs. Dulles, able though he was, said this man, was physically too old to be flexible. But Mr. Dulles can be as flexible as rubber when he likes. All the above, however, bespeaks a man who goes with the tide, who does not lead but follows.

Not To Lead

Mr. Dulles's apologists say that it is not the role of the Secretary of State to lead but to execute the foreign policy as it emerges from the interaction of President and Congress. That is not quite fair as a defence. Mr. Dulles has enormous influence on the President. Mr. Dulles could have blazed new trails. But then, flexible and able though he may be, Mr. Dulles is in many ways a manager, a conservative fundamentally, who tends to leave well enough alone if possible. Yet in his defence it must also be said that he became Secretary of State at a time when the U.S. public was very clearly tired of being adventurous and experimental in politics. It had absorbed a lot under 20 years of Democratic rule and it wanted some time for digestion with no new things to absorb. Things as they are couldn't be better, was the winning slogan of the professional Republican Party politicians.

Mr. Dulles is a pretty good politician himself. By his switch he may have taken Quemoy away from the Democrats as a campaign issue next month. Being human he must want his party to win elections so he can continue to serve. It is difficult, now in retrospect, to visualize a very experimental innovating foreign policy, no matter who the Secretary of State, under a President elected for the reasons for which Mr. Eisenhower was.

Readers' Letters

INTER-URBAN TAXI SERVICE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Permit me—in connection with Mr. B. Buchinder's remarks on inter-urban taxi services in your issue of September 9 — to give you a short description of the adventures I had on two recent trips with the Arieh company.

One day I reserved a seat from Jerusalem to Haifa for 9.00 a.m. on the following day. On arrival I was given a seat in an ancient taxi which, despite the early hour, was already exceedingly dirty. It did not leave at the scheduled time but waited until enough passengers had been collected. When I remonstrated the clerk in the office at first did not answer at all, but when he eventually did, it was in a most aggressive tone, and included a Polish curse which cannot be repeated here.

During the trip, there were differences of opinion with the driver who, despite the passengers' lack of interest had his radio blaring all the time. Arrived in Haifa, I reserved a seat for a direct trip back to Jerusalem.

At the appointed hour, there was no taxi for Jerusalem but only one going to Tel Aviv. The clerk then promised to phone to Tel Aviv in order to have a seat reserved for me next to the driver, from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. The trip, again flavoured by conflicts about the radio, took longer than usual since the driver tried again and again, at all Egged stops, to find some more passengers for his half-empty vehicle. In Tel Aviv, of course, they knew nothing, as no phone call had been made.

Yours, etc.
M. Y. BEN-GAVRIEL
Jerusalem, September 17.

Copy of this letter was sent to the Arieh Taxi service but no reply has been received. — ED.

I.P.O. TICKETS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Today, a week before the opening of the I.P.O. season in Jerusalem, applicants for new subscriptions have not yet received notification to come to the office to choose their seats. In the meantime, not only has the Histadrut distributed *its* allocation of new subscriptions, but the new applicants have lost the opportunity to benefit from hearing Rubinstein's recitals in Tel Aviv, have lost out on reductions for the Jerusalem recital this Saturday, and do not even know if they will be among the selected few who will be allowed to join the ranks of I.P.O. subscribers during the coming season. Enquiries are not answered in a too friendly fashion and the office workers here do not know when the distribution of subscription tickets will eventually start.

Yours, etc.
YOHANAN BOEHM
Jerusalem, October 7.

OTZAR HITYASHVUTH HAYEHUDIM
JEWISH COLONIAL TRUST LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting, being the Fifty-Ninth Ordinary General Meeting of this Company, will be held at the Offices of Bank Leumi le-Israel B.M., Tel Aviv, on Thursday, October 30, 1958 at 11 a.m. to receive and consider the Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended December 31, 1957; to elect Directors; to fix the remuneration of the Auditors; and to transact any other business of the Company required to be dealt with at such a meeting.

A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote in his stead. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.

By Order of the Board,
S. COSTA)
A. DORON) Joint Secretaries

6 Gracechurch Street,
London, E.C.3.
October 9, 1958.

Qtzar Hityashvuth Hayehudim B.M.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING, being the Third Ordinary General Meeting of this Company, will be held at the Offices of BANK LEUMI LE-ISRAEL B.M., Tel Aviv, on Thursday, October 30, 1958, at 11.30 a.m. for the following purposes:

1) To receive and consider the Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended December 31, 1957;
2) To declare a dividend;
3) To elect Directors;
4) To appoint Auditors and fix their remuneration;
5) To transact any other business of the Company required to be dealt with at such Meeting.

By Order of the Board
A. DORON
Secretary

Tel Aviv, October 9, 1958.

Notes: A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote in his stead. A proxy must be a member of the Company.

The transfer books of the Company will be closed from October 30 until October 30, 1958, both days inclusive.

Pocket Books
Just arrived and again available
(Please cut out)

Four Tragedies	Shakespeare
Four Comedies	Shakespeare
Sonnets and Songs	Shakespeare
Four Great Historical Plays	Shakespeare
Othello	Shakespeare
Hamlet	Shakespeare
The Merchant of Venice	Shakespeare
Huckleberry Finn	Twain
A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court	Twain
Tom Sawyer	Twain
Tale of Two Cities	Dickens
Great Expectations	Dickens
Robinson Crusoe	Defoe
Arabian Nights	Burton
Gulliver's Travels	Swift
Treasure Island	Stevenson
Silas Marner	Eliot
Adam Bede	Eliot
The Mill on The Floss	Eliot
Moby Dick	Melville
Alice in Wonderland	Carroll
Tales of Edgar Allan Poe	
Ivanhoe	Scott
Wuthering Heights	E. Bronte
Jane Eyre	C. Bronte
Don Quixote	Cervantes
The Last of the Mohicans	Fenimore Cooper
The Confessions	Rousseau
The Vicar of Wakefield	Goldsmith
Lorna Doone	Blackmore
Decameron	Boccaccio
Golden Ass	Apuleius-Graves
Pride and Prejudice	Austen
Around The World in 80 Days	Verne

Available at all booksellers, stands and at our shops.
Sole Agents:
Steimatzky's Agency



HERTZ Rent A Car Overseas
JERUSALEM: 2 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Phone 2457
TEL AVIV: 33 Rothschild Blvd., Phone 65325

To Residents And Visitors of the Northern District

The following is a list of eating places in the Northern District which have been awarded the Blue Ribbon by the Ministry of Health for strict observance of the rules of hygiene and sanitation:



ACRE SUB-DISTRICT
Abou Christie, Cafe and Restaurant, Acre
Beit Hava, Restaurant, Shavei Zion
Delphine, Cafe and Restaurant, Shavei Zion
Rest House and Restaurant, Hanita
Penguin, Cafe and Restaurant, Nahariya

TIBERIAS SUB-DISTRICT
Galei Gil, Cafe, Tiberias
Hayam, Cafe, Tiberias
Mof Kinneret, Restaurant, Tiberias
Lido Cafe, Tiberias
Cooperative Restaurant, Tiberias

SAFED SUB-DISTRICT
Arazim Pension, Metulla
Beit Mira, Mount Cana'an, Safed
Batya Berl, Sally Cohen Guest House, Ayelet Hashahar
Goldberg, Pension, Metulla
Heralliya, Pension, Safed
Margoa, Pension, Metulla
Merhavi, Pension, Beit Malberg, Safed

NAZARETH SUB-DISTRICT
English Bar, Restaurant, Nazareth

AFFULE SUB-DISTRICT
Istanbul, Cafe and Restaurant, 5 Rehov Yerushalayim, Affule

TO OWNERS OF EATING PLACES IN THE NORTHERN DISTRICT
who have not yet been awarded the Blue Ribbon:
Further awards to outstanding eating places will soon be made. Full particulars may be obtained from associations of hotels and restaurants, the local sanitation department, and at the sub-district offices of the Ministry of Health in Acre, Tiberias, Nazareth, Safed and Affule.

THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH

Residents — Carry This List With You When Going Out to Eat